

The State of the Climate Address

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Colorado Climate Center, Atmospheric Science Dept,
Colorado State University

Presented to Colorado Water Officials Association,
2005 Annual Meeting, September 29, 2005,
Glenwood Springs, CO



Prepared by Odie Bliss

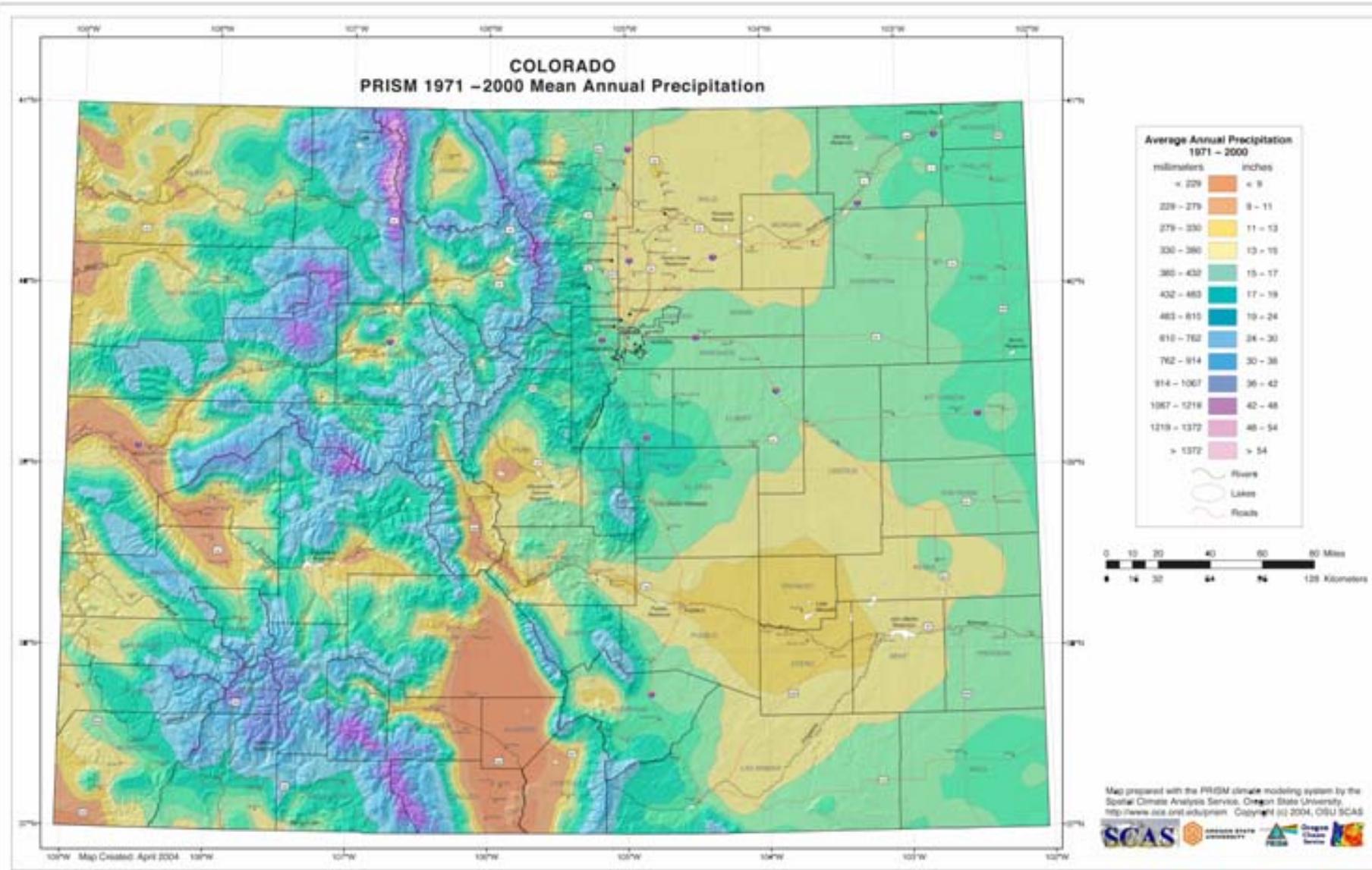


The Basics of the Climate of Colorado



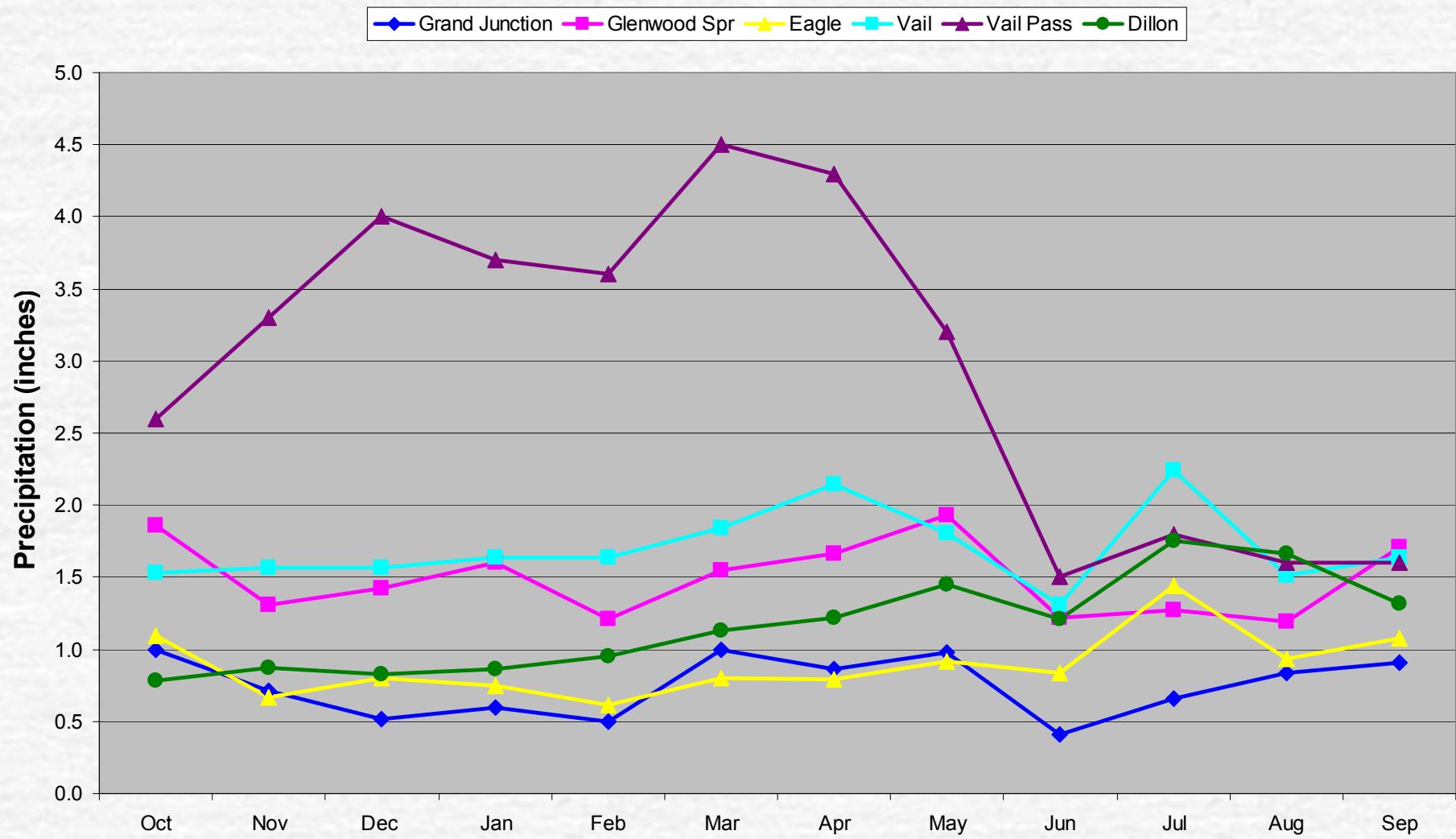
Photo Lynn Kral

Colorado Average Annual Precipitation



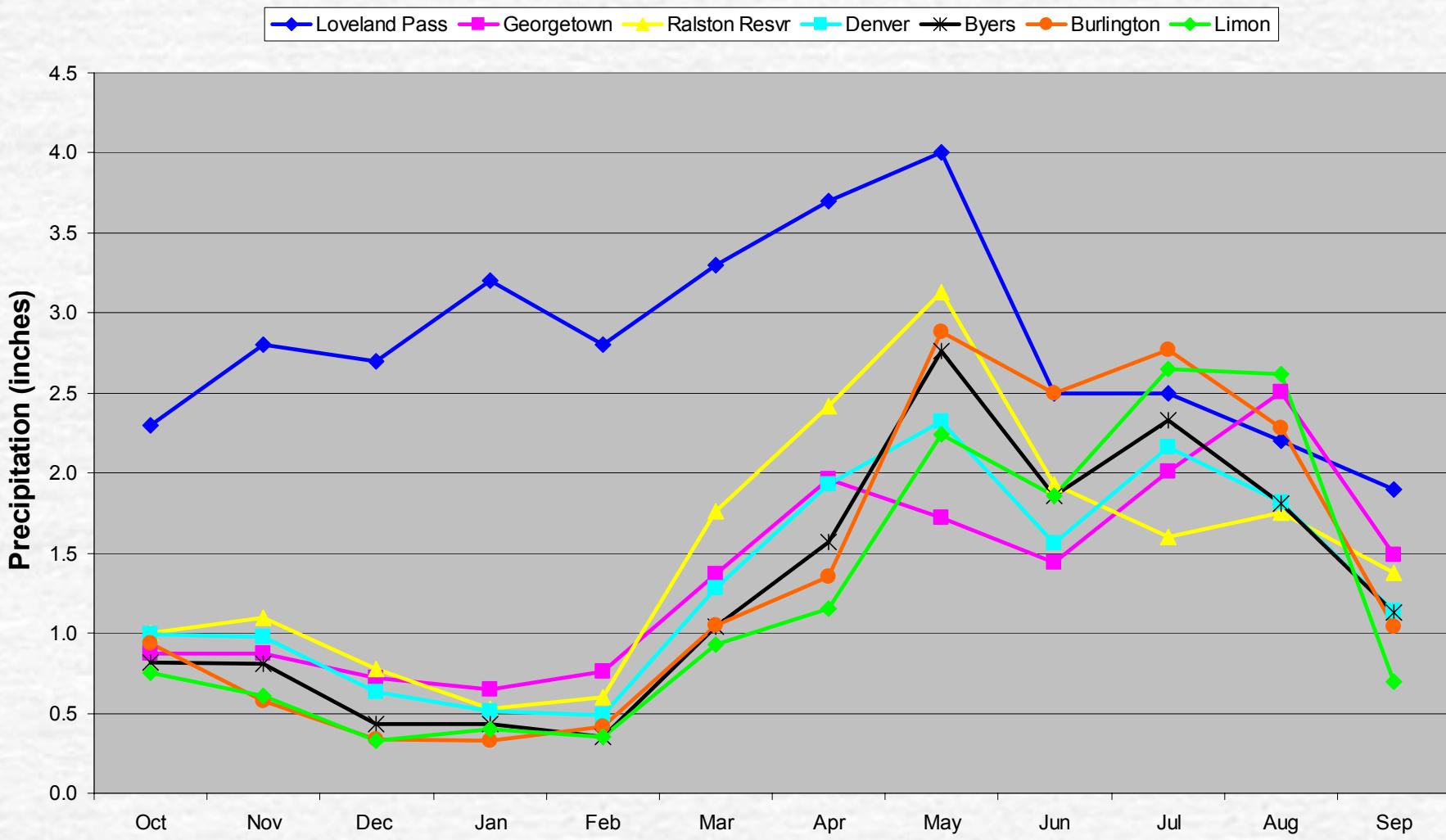
Average Precipitation for Selected Locations

Water Year Average Precipitation for Selected Stations in the I-70 Transect



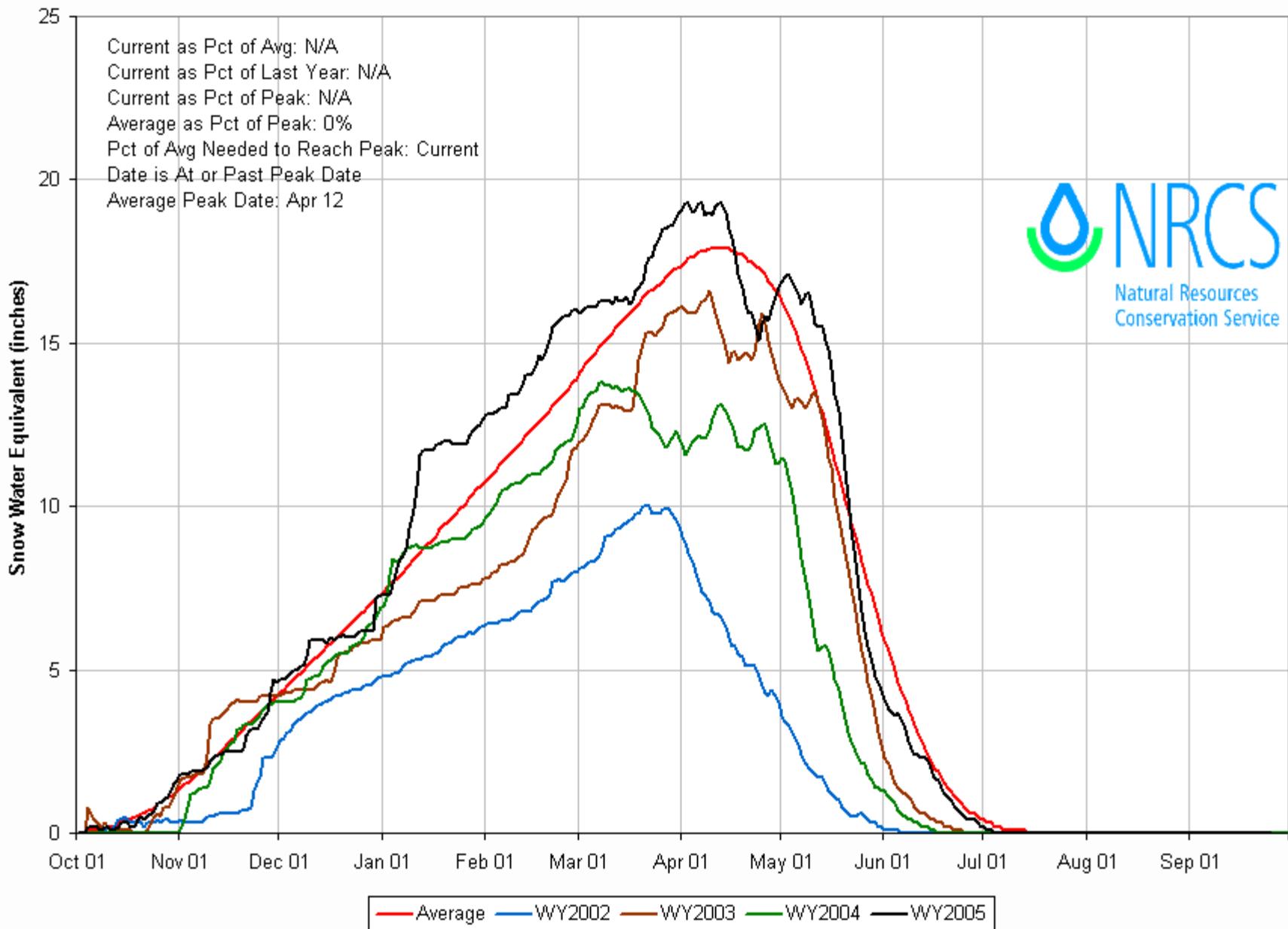
Average Precipitation for Selected Locations

Water Year Average Precipitation for Selected Stations in the I-70 Transect



Colorado Statewide Snowpack

Based on Provisional SNOTEL data as of Sep 26, 2005



Typical Streamflow Patterns



Can you guess the name and location of this river?

So, Where Have We Been?



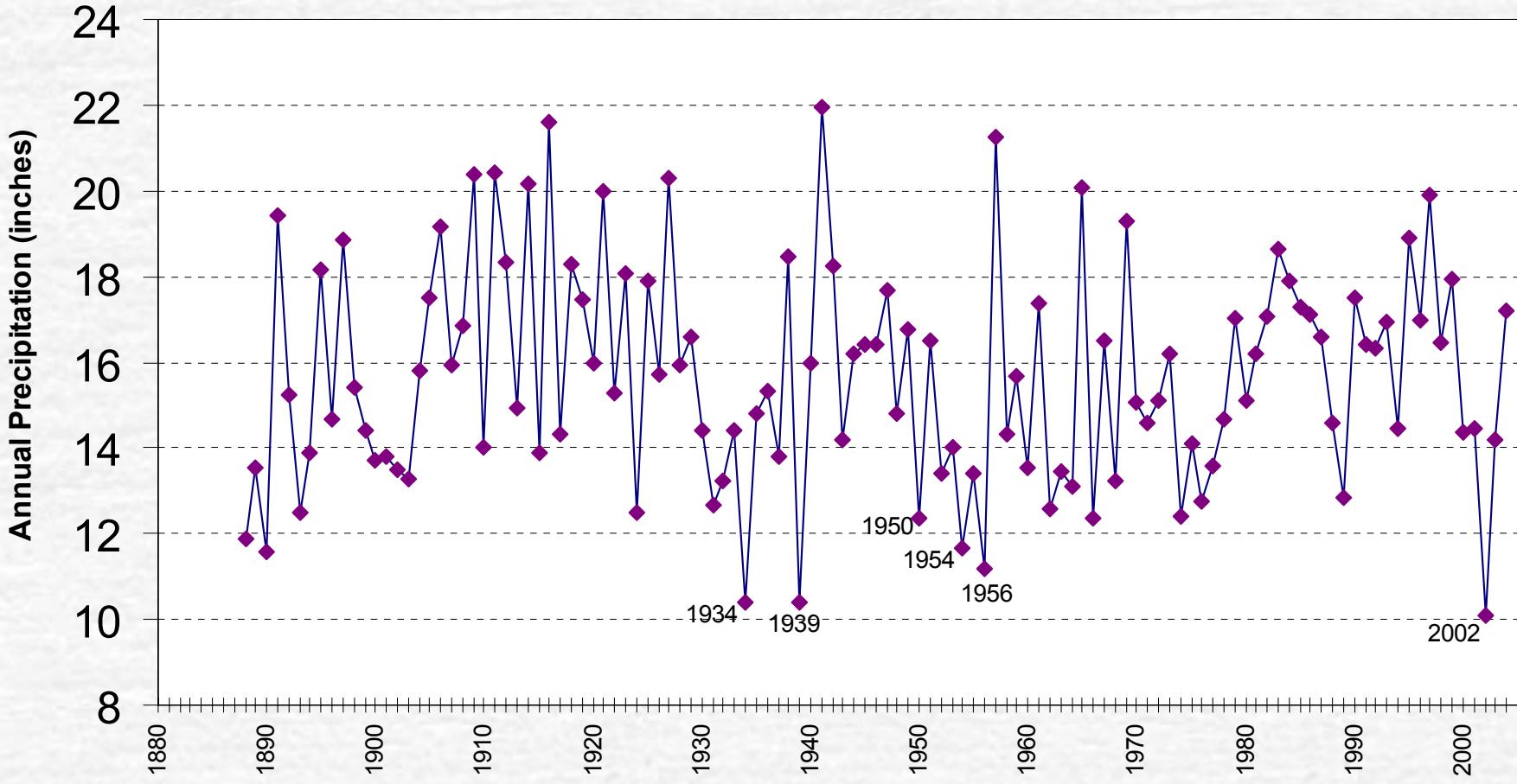
Photo by Matt Stark



Photo by MJ. Brodzik

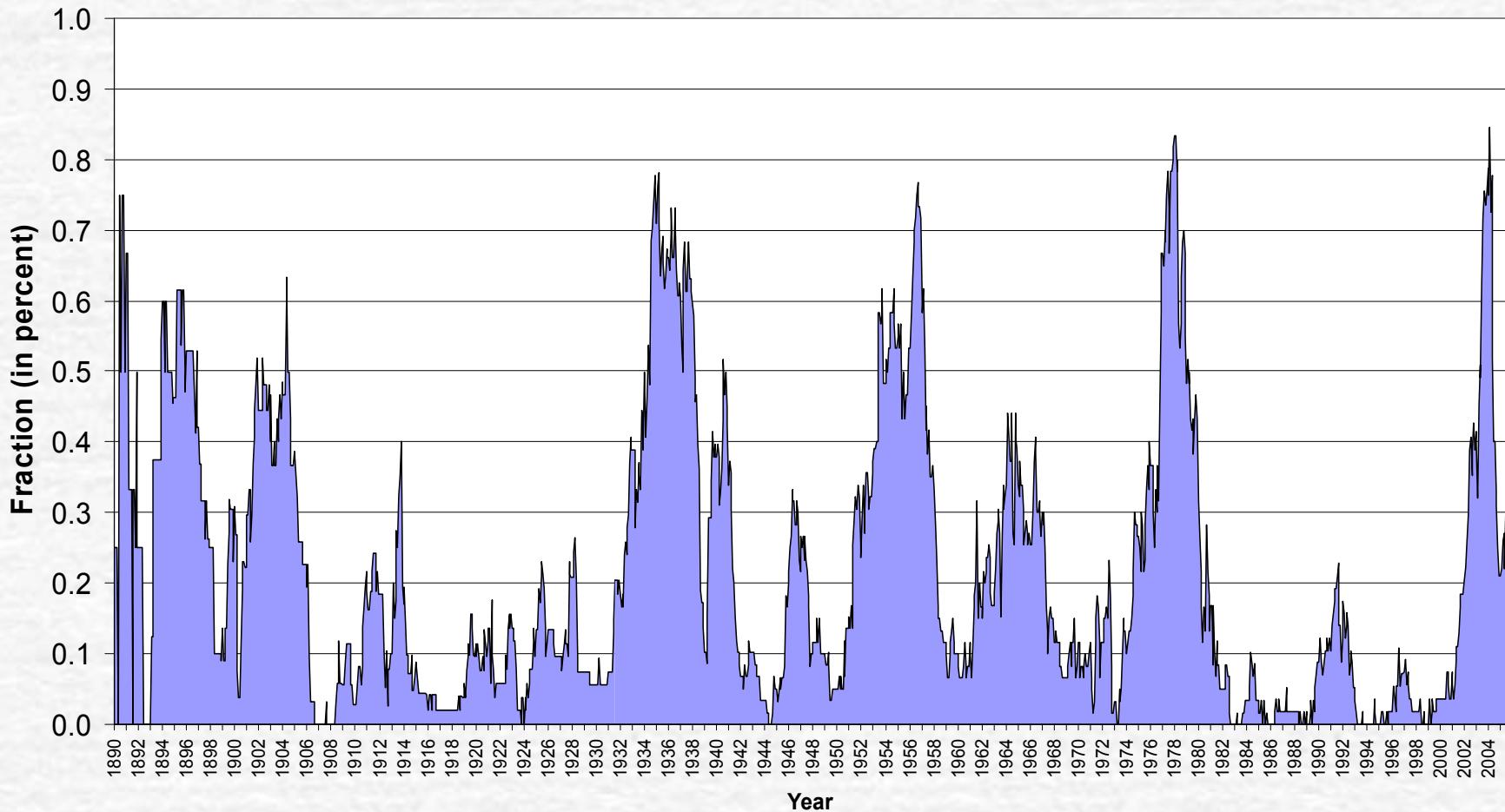
Statewide Annual Precipitation

Colorado Statewide Annual Precipitation



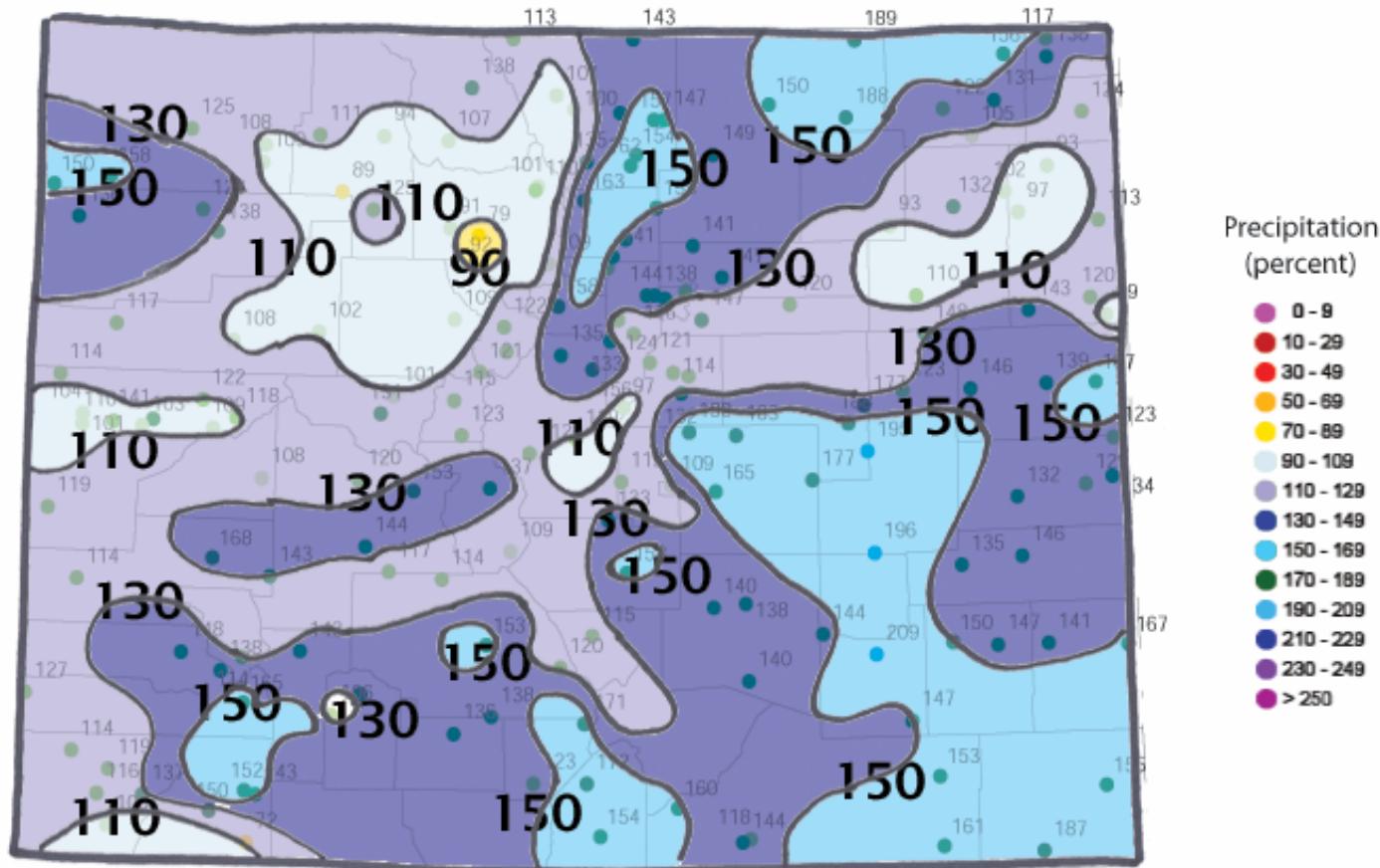
48 month SPI

Fraction of Colorado in Drought Based on 48 month SPI (1890 - August 2005)



1999 Water Year Precipitation

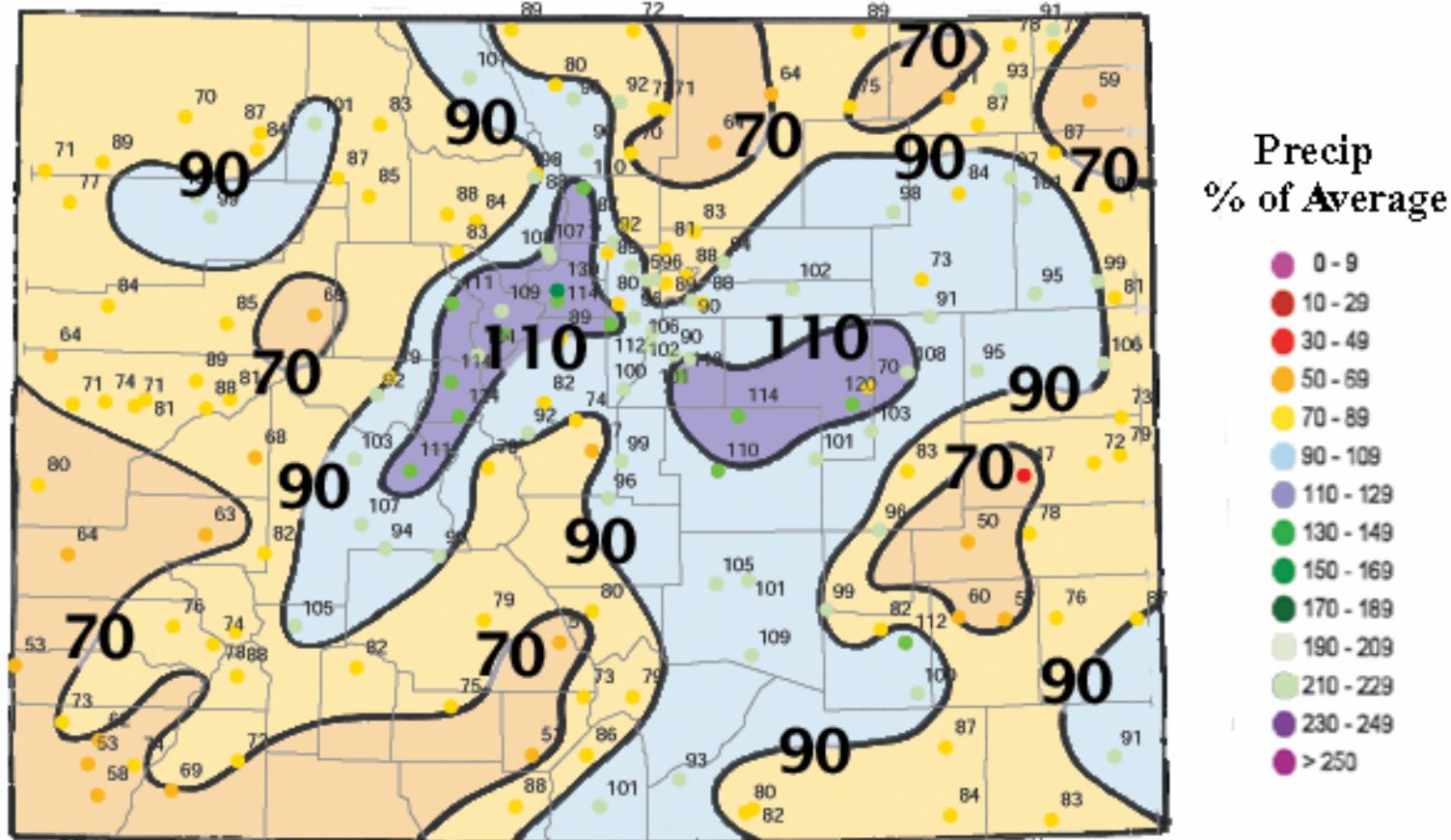
Water Year 1999
(Oct. 1998-Sept. 1999)
Precipitation Percent of Average for 1961-1990 Averages



2000 Water Year Precipitation

Water Year 2000
(Oct. 1999 - Sept. 2000)

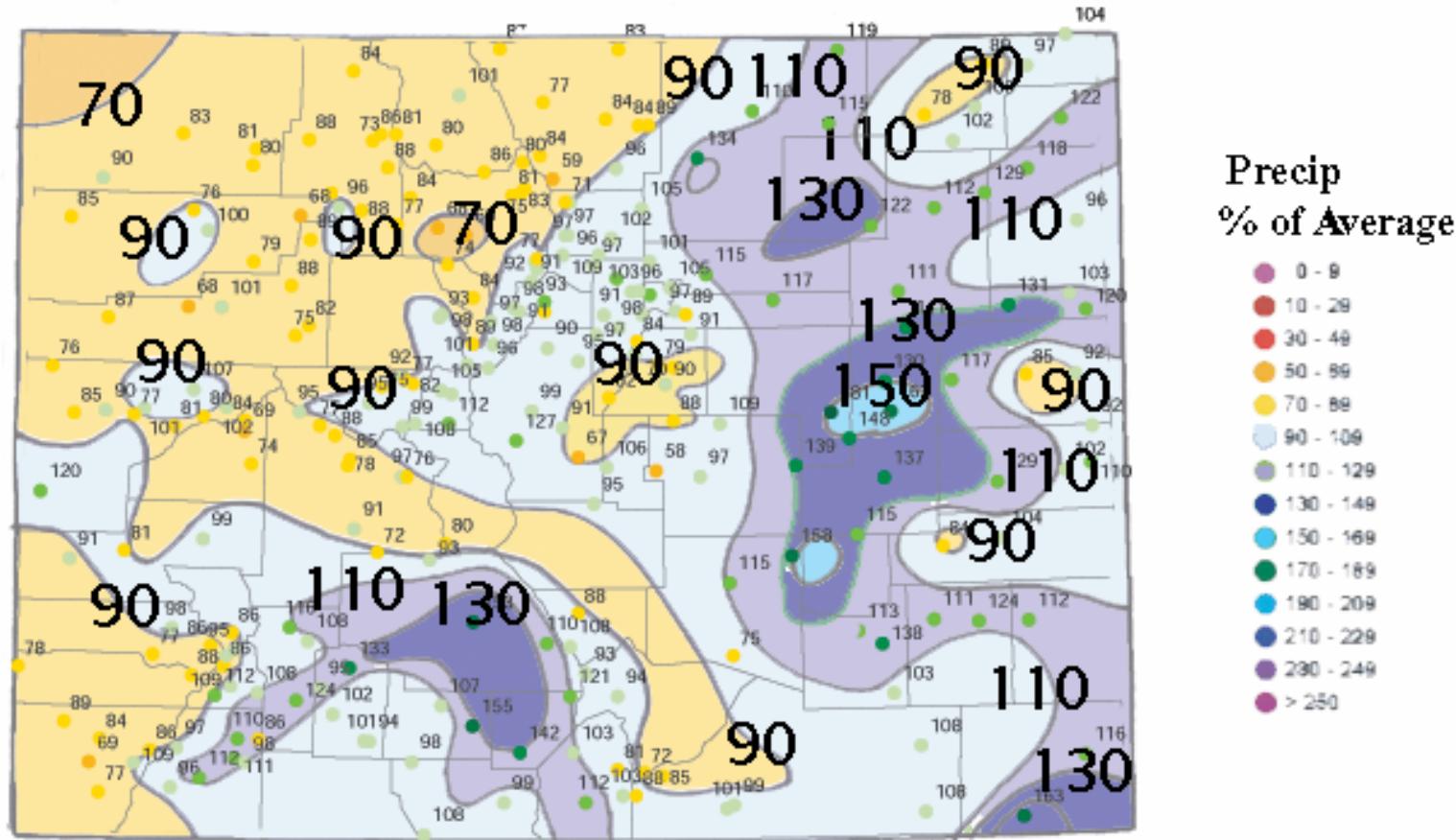
Precipitation Percent of Average for 1961-1990 Averages



2001 Water Year Precipitation

Water Year 2001
(Oct. 2000 - Sept. 2001)

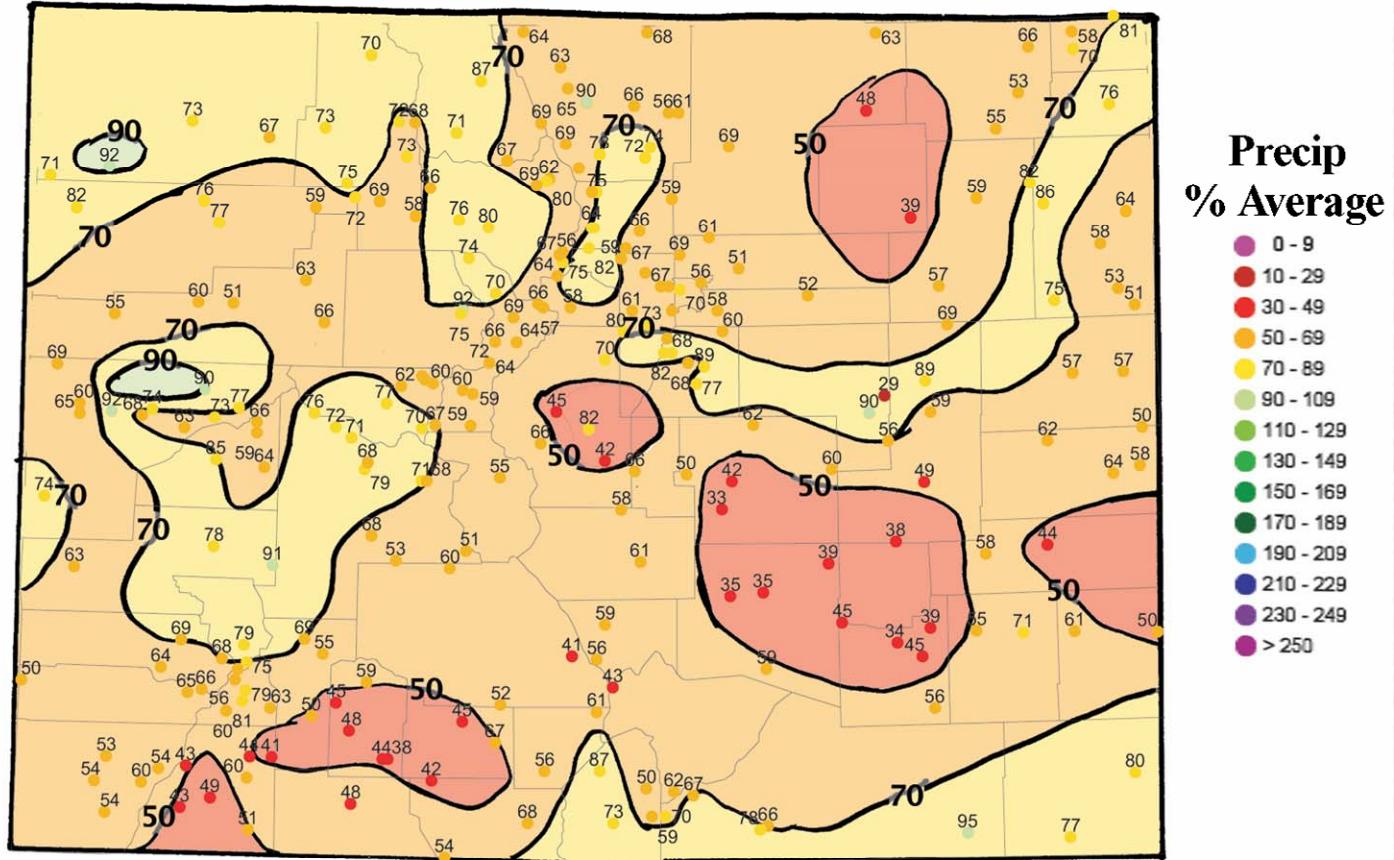
Precipitation Percent of Average for 1961-1990 Averages



2002 Water Year Precipitation

Water Year 2002
(Oct. 2001 - Sept. 2002)

Precipitation Percent of Average for 1961-1990 Averages

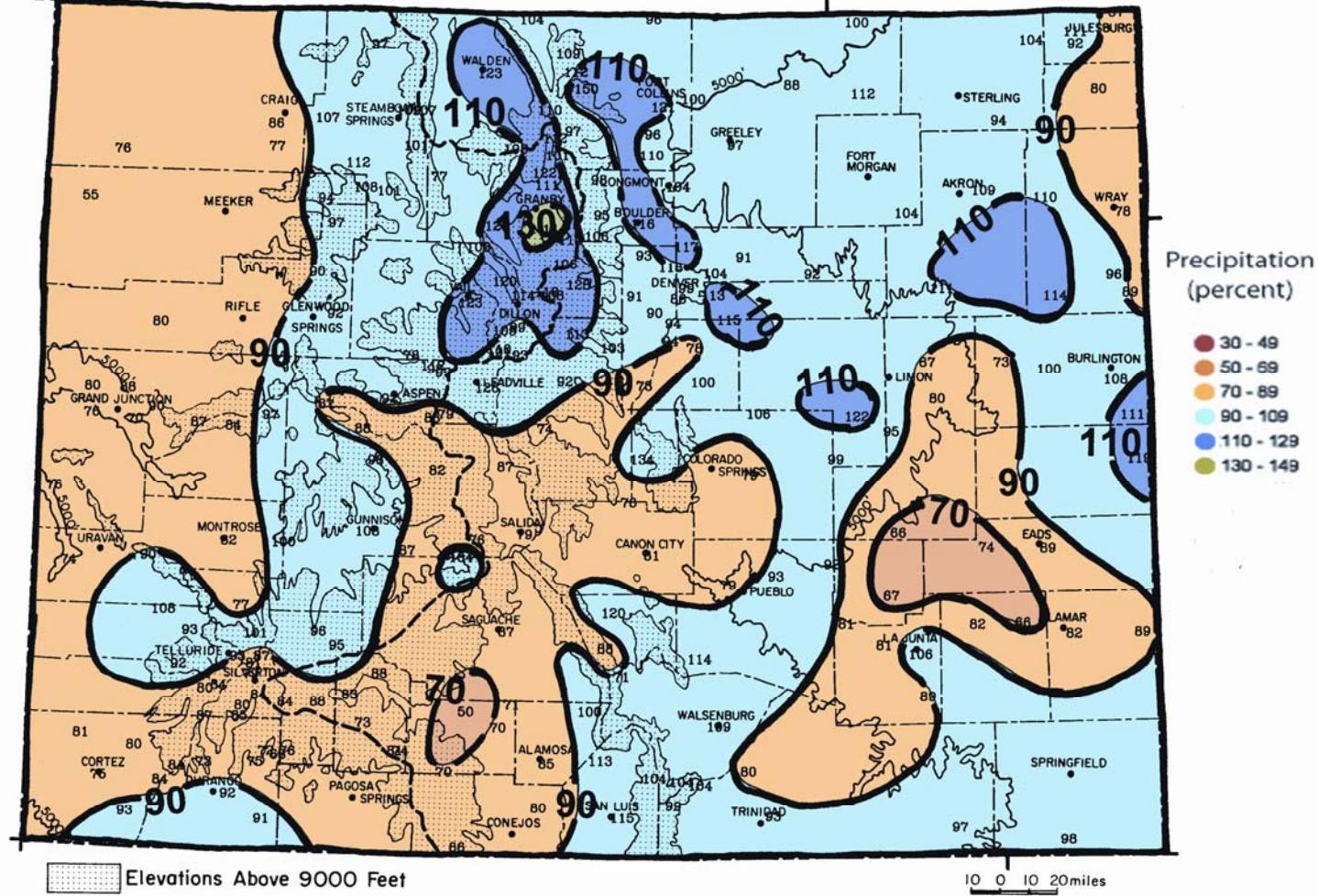


2003 Water Year Precipitation

Water Year 2003

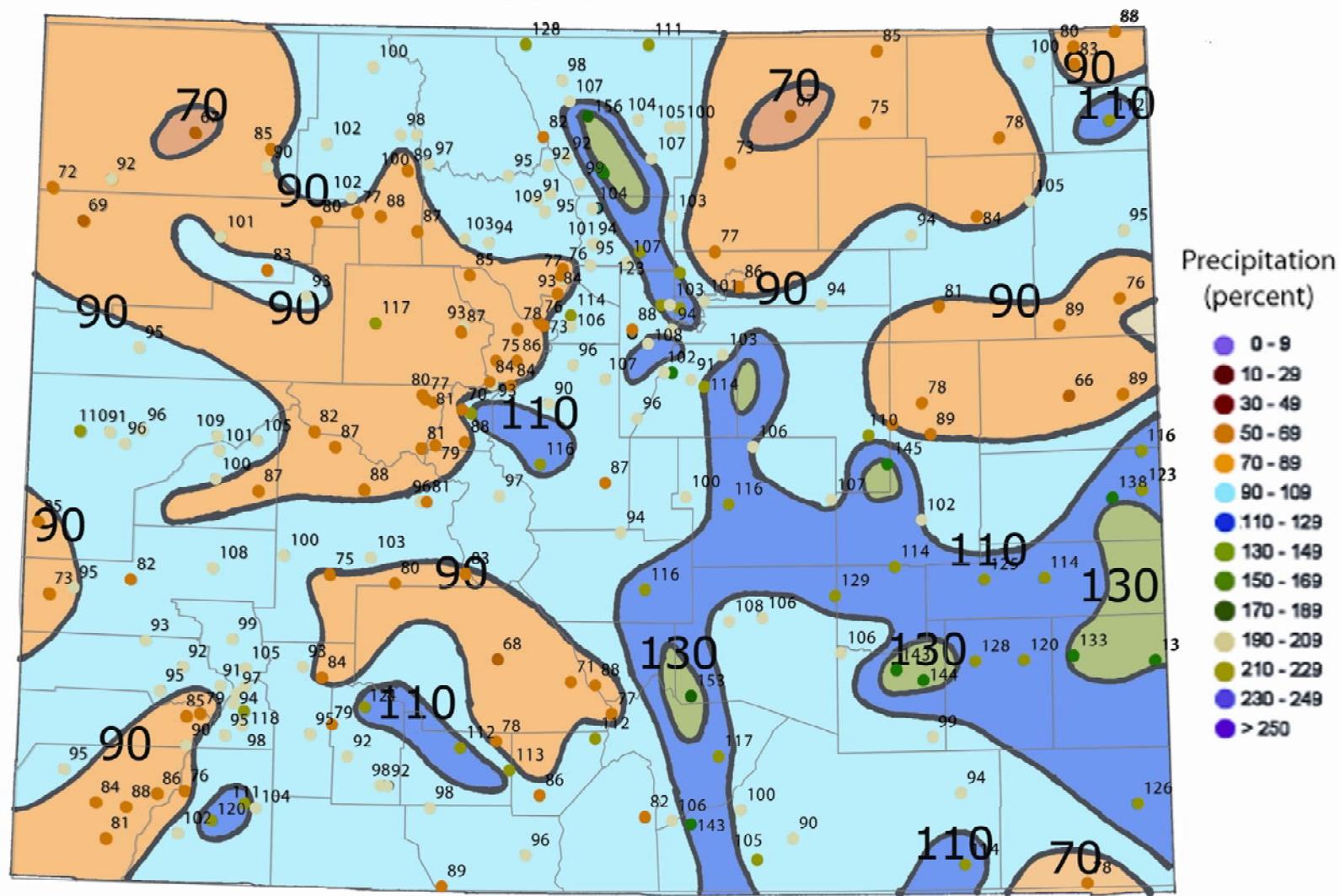
October 2002 - September 2003 precipitation
as a percent of the 1971-2000 average.

COLORADO



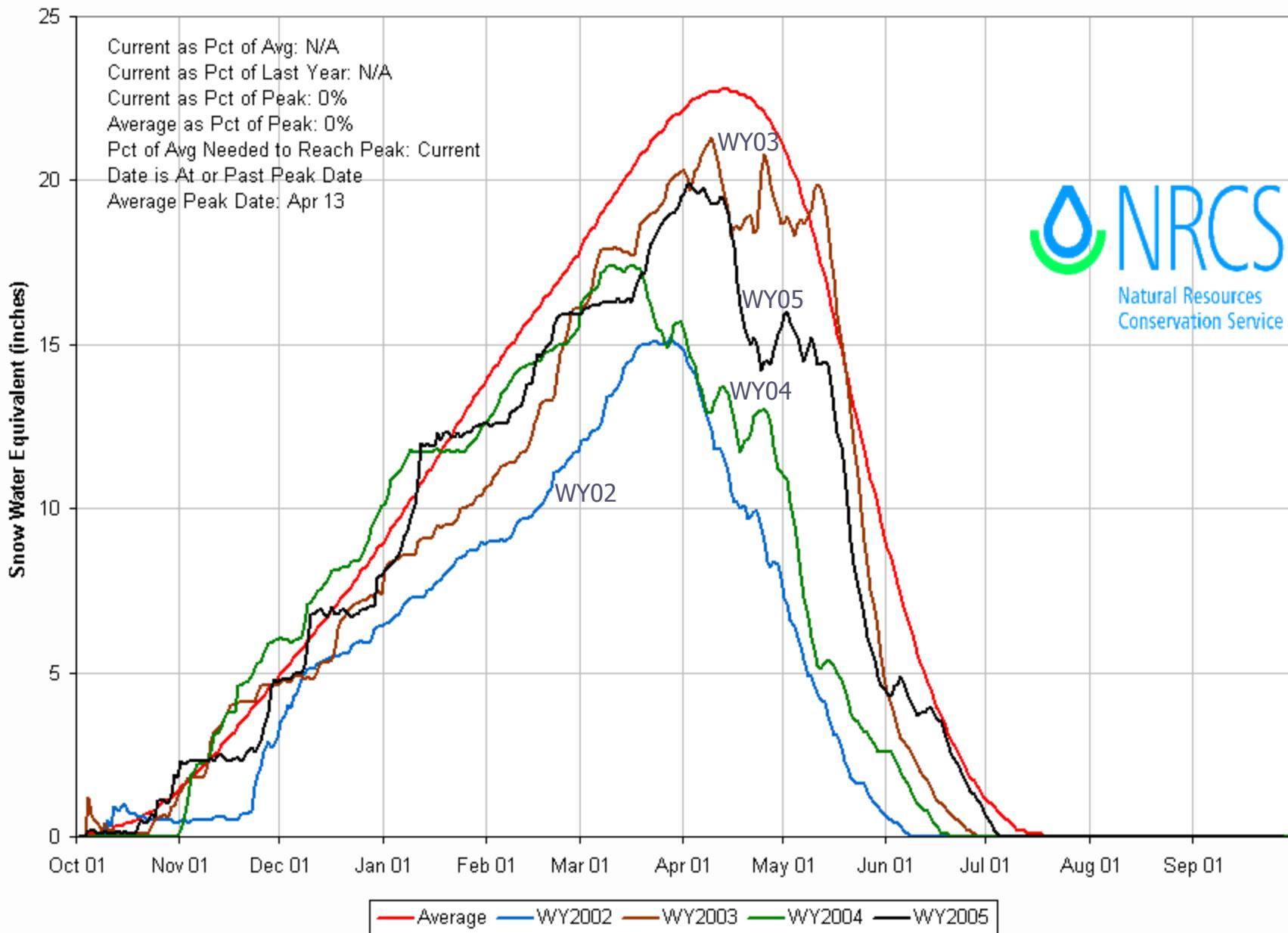
2004 Water Year Precipitation

COLORADO

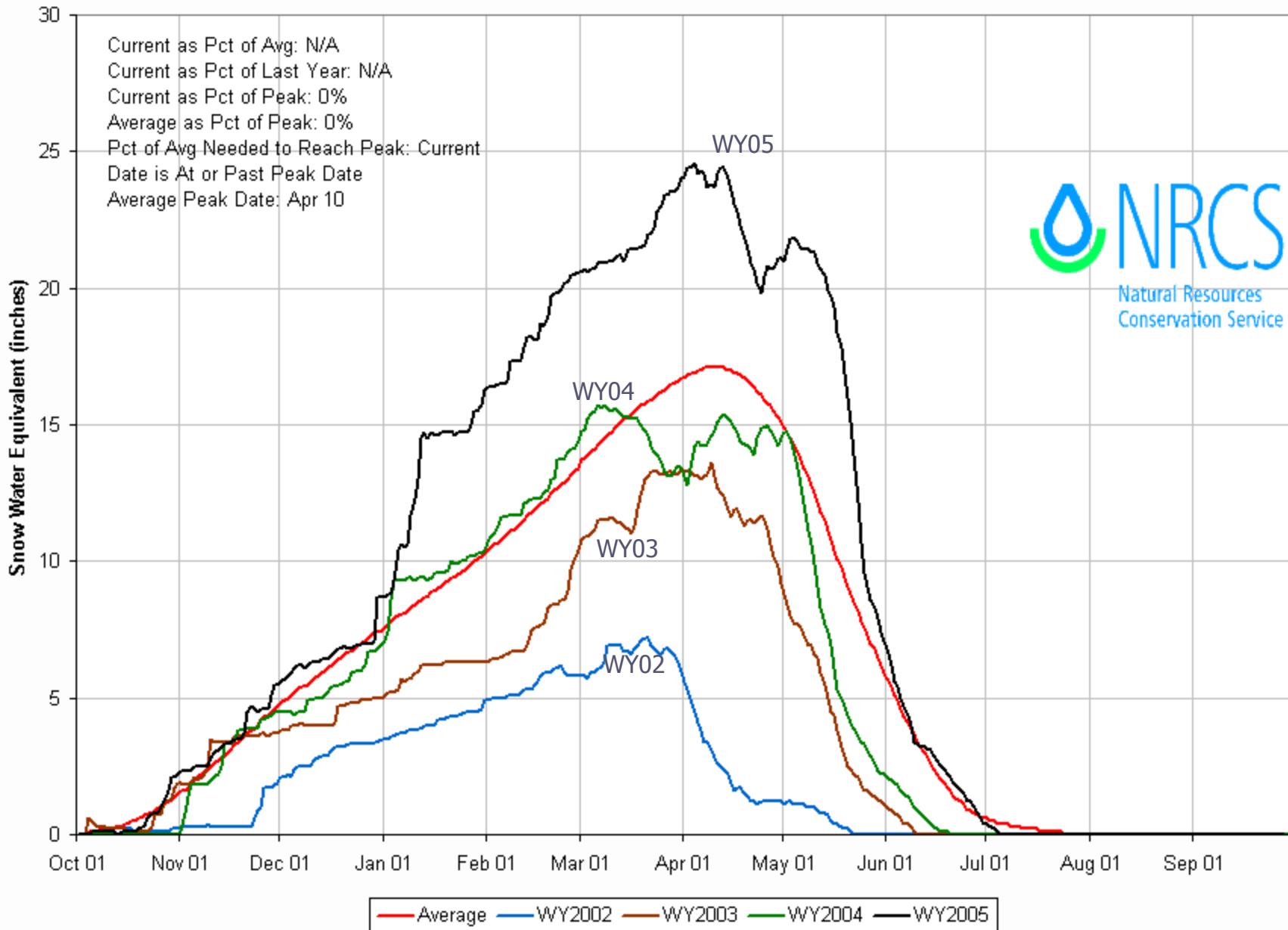


Yampa and White River Basins Snowpack

Based on Provisional SNOTEL data as of Sep 28, 2005

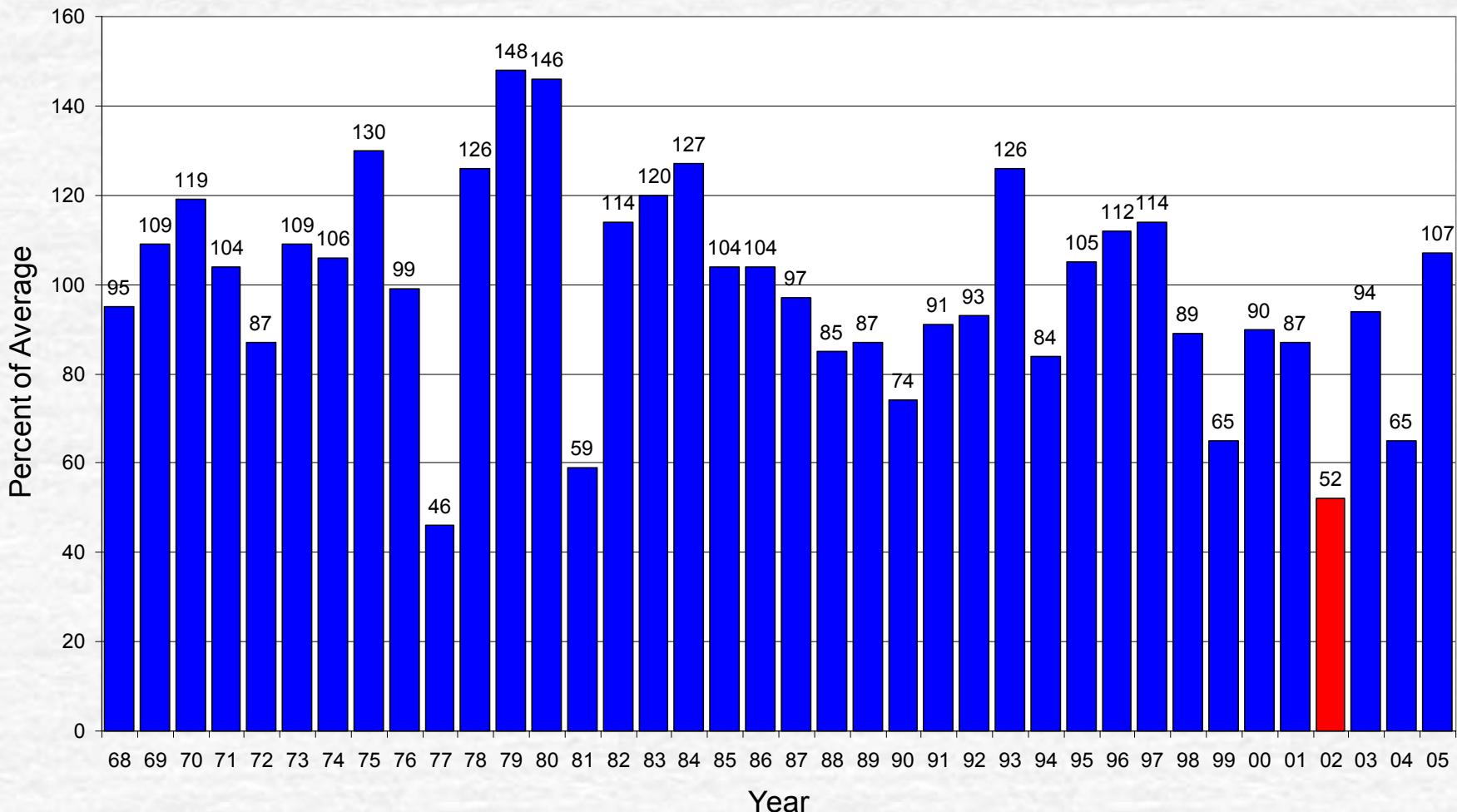


Upper Rio Grande Basin Snowpack
Based on Provisional SNOTEL data as of Sep 28, 2005



April 1 Snowpack

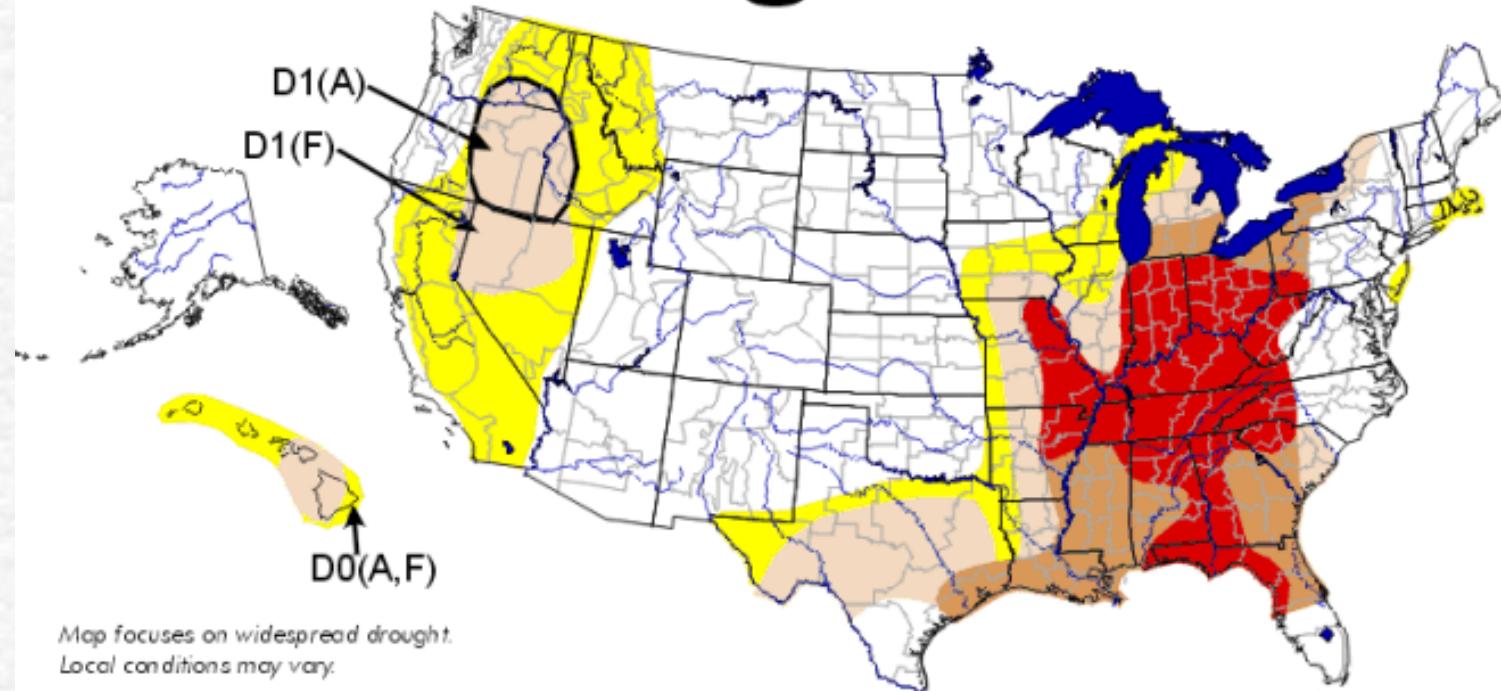
APRIL 1 SNOWPACK COLORADO STATEWIDE



Drought Monitor – Sep 21, 1999

September 21, 1999

U.S. Drought Monitor



- D0 Watch
- D1 Drought
- D2 Drought-Severe
- D3 Drought-Extreme
- D4 Drought-Exceptional
- ↗ Delineates Overlapping Areas

- Drought type: used only when impacts differ
- A = Agriculture
- W = Water
- F = Forest fire danger

Plus (+) = Forecast to intensify next two weeks
Minus (-) = Forecast to diminish next two weeks
No sign = No change in drought classification forecast

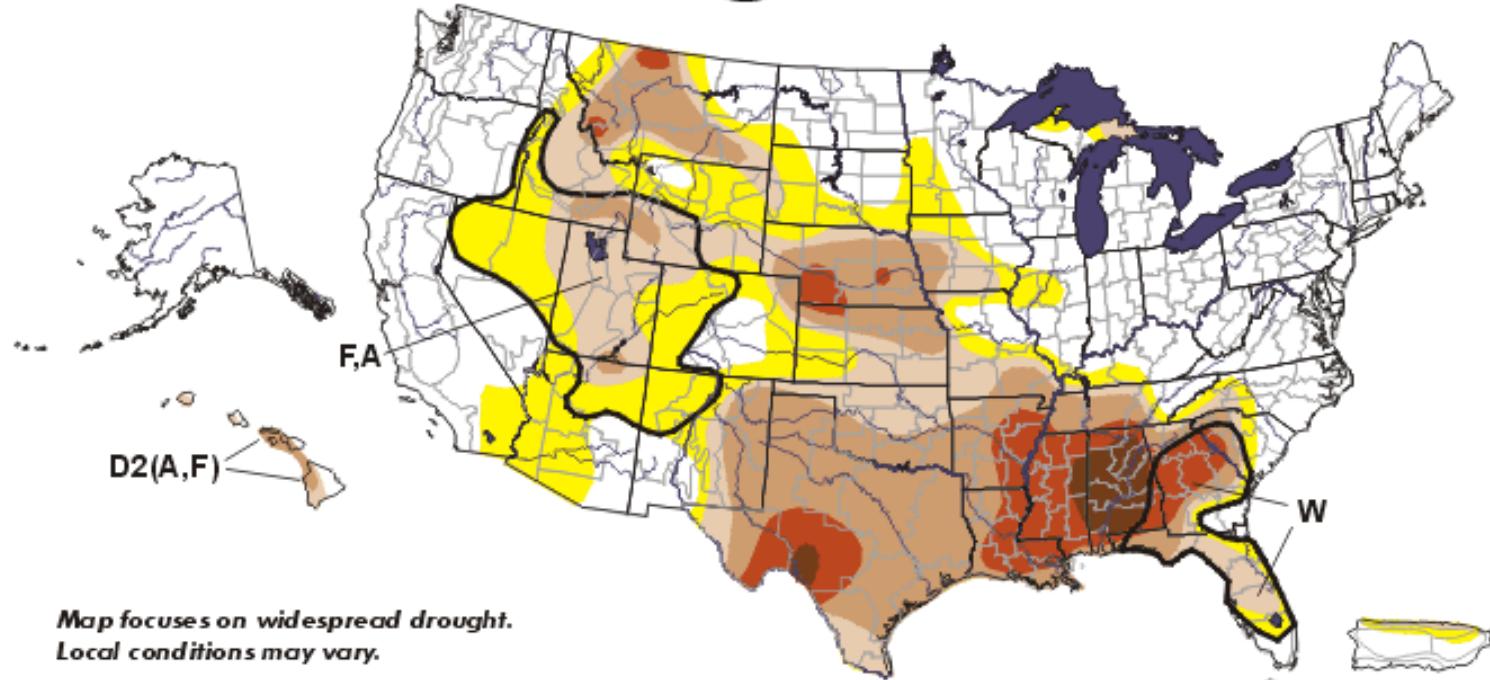


• **Updated every Thursday morning** •

Drought Monitor – Sep 19, 2000

September 19, 2000 Valid 8 a.m. EDT

U.S. Drought Monitor



Map focuses on widespread drought.
Local conditions may vary.

- D0 Abnormally Dry
- D1 Drought-First Stage
- D2 Drought-Severe
- D3 Drought-Extreme
- D4 Drought-Exceptional
- Delineates Overlapping Areas

- Drought type: used only when impacts differ
- A = Agriculture
- W = Water
- F = Wildfire danger

See accompanying text summary for forecasts/statements
<http://enso.unl.edu/monitor/monitor.html>

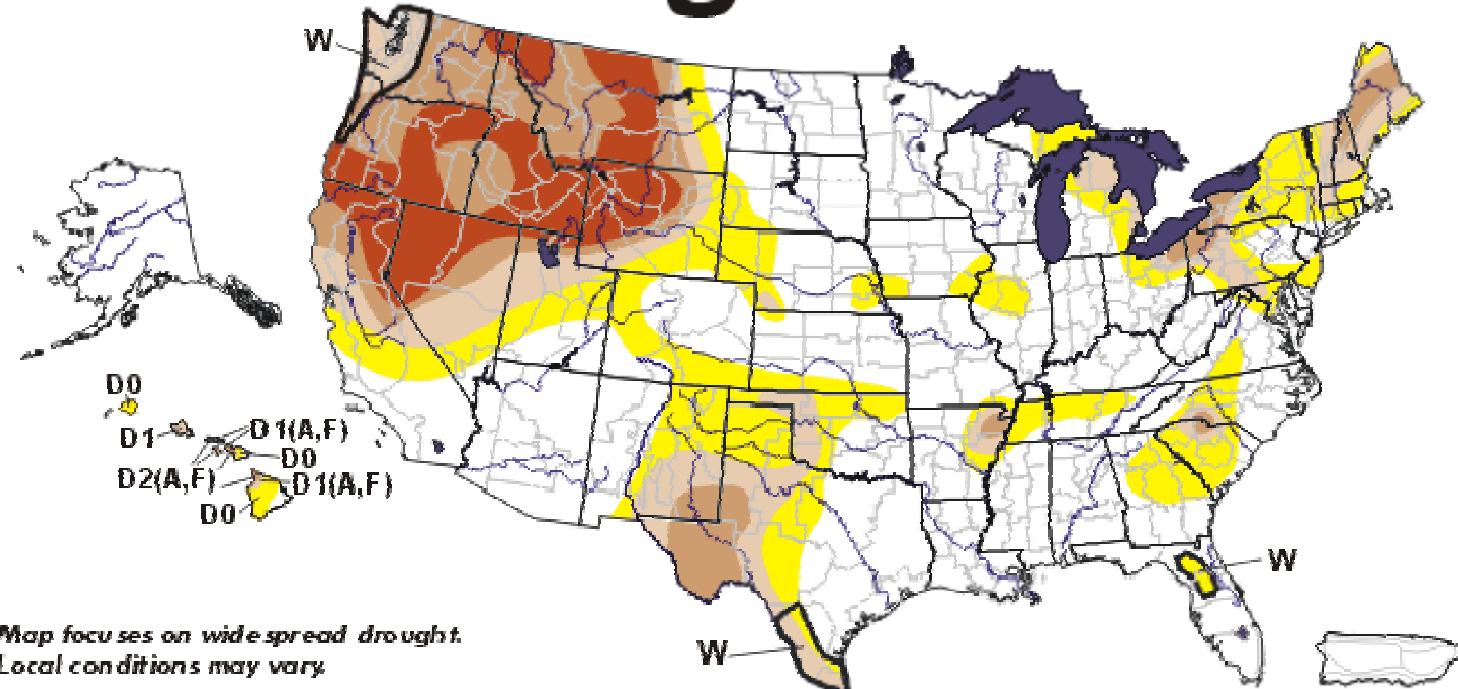


• Released Thursday, Sept. 21, 2000 •

Drought Monitor – Sep 18, 2001

September 18, 2001 Valid 8 a.m. EDT

U.S. Drought Monitor



Map focuses on widespread drought.
Local conditions may vary.

- D0 Abnormally Dry
- D1 Drought-Moderate
- D2 Drought-Severe
- D3 Drought-Extreme
- D4 Drought-Exceptional
- Delineates Overlapping Areas

- Drought Impact Types:
A = Agriculture
W = Water (Hydrological)
F = Fire danger (Wildfires)
(No type = All 3 impacts)



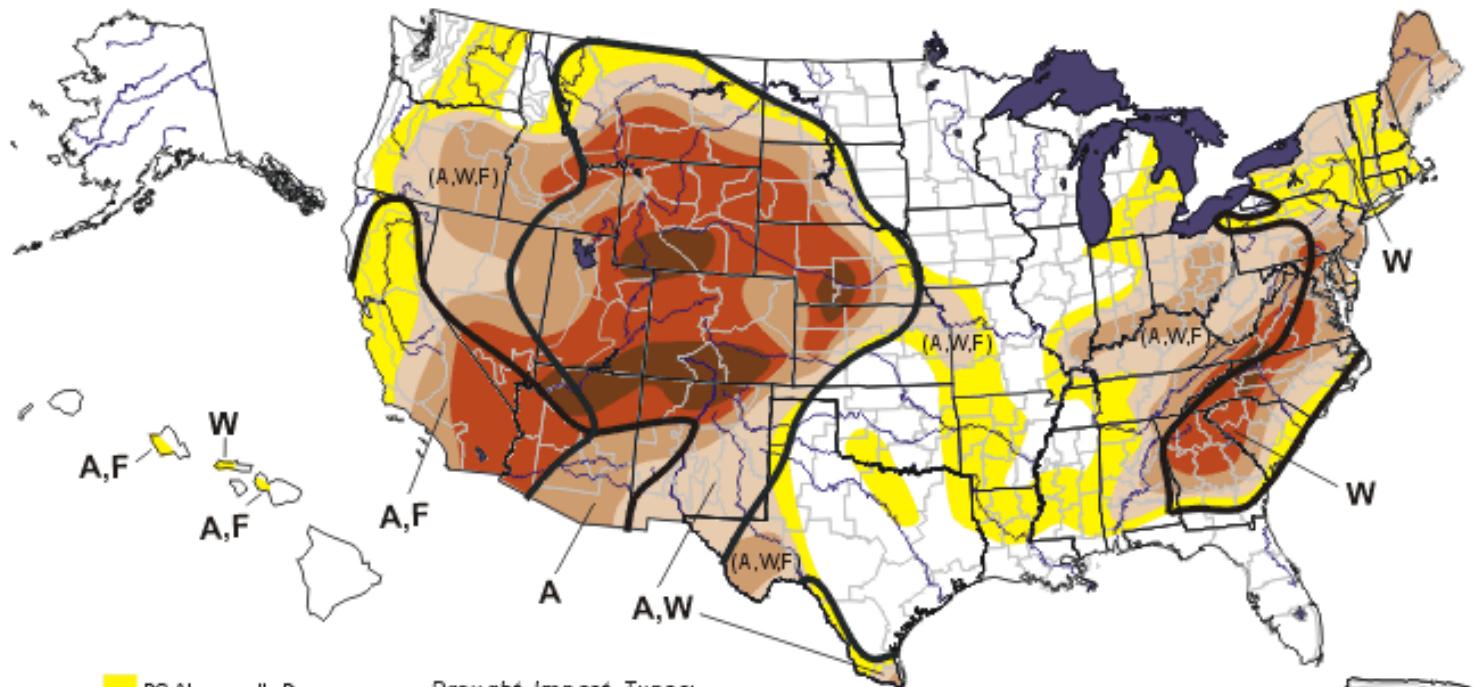
See accompanying text summary for forecast statements
<http://enso.unl.edu/monitor/monitor.html>

• Released Thursday, September 20, 2001 •
Author: Scott Stephen & Richard Heim, NOAA/NCDC

Drought Monitor – Sep 17, 2002

U.S. Drought Monitor September 17, 2002

Valid 8 a.m. EDT



- D0 Abnormally Dry
- D1 Drought—Moderate
- D2 Drought—Severe
- D3 Drought—Extreme
- D4 Drought—Exceptional

- Drought Impact Types:*
- A = Agriculture
 - W = Water (Hydrological)
 - F = Fire danger (Wildfires)
- Delineates dominant impacts
(No type = All 3 impacts)

The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions.
Local conditions may vary. See accompanying text summary
for forecast statements.



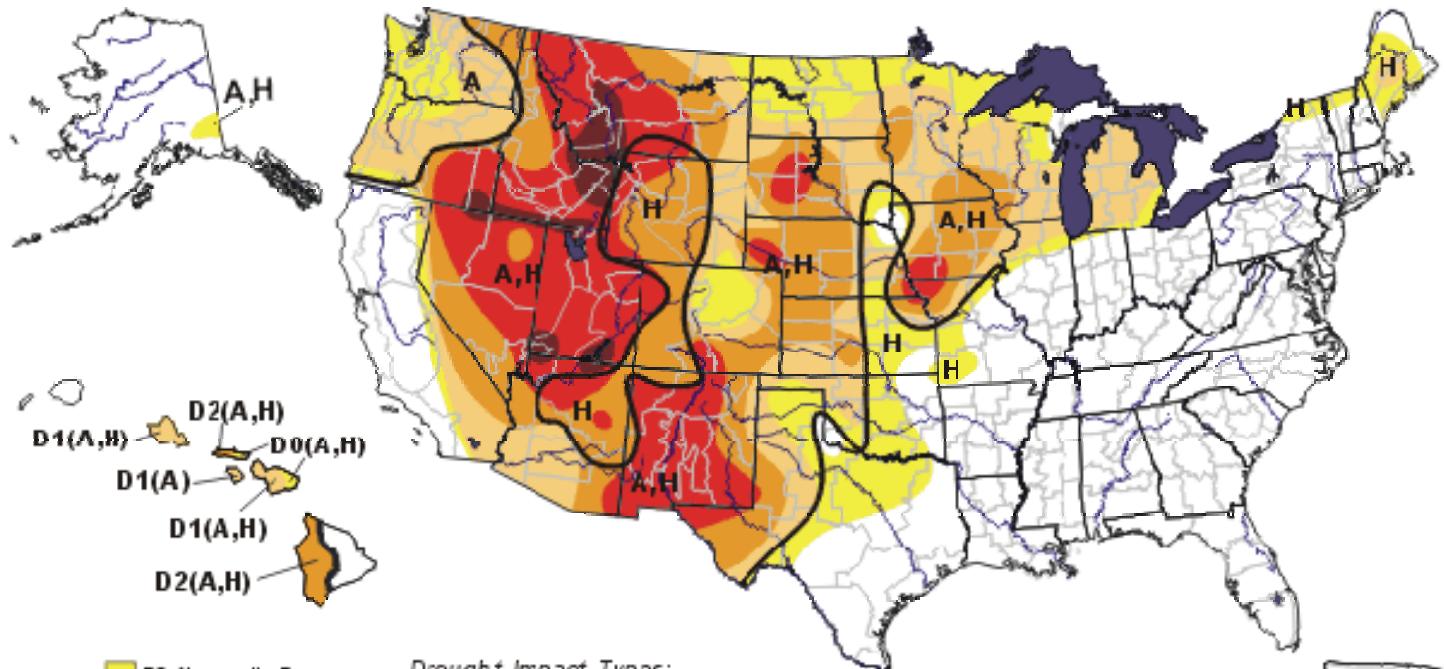
Released Thursday, September 19, 2002

Author: Brad Rippey, USDA

Drought Monitor – Sep 23, 2003

U.S. Drought Monitor

September 23, 2003
Valid 8 a.m. EDT



- D0 Abnormally Dry
- D1 Drought—Moderate
- D2 Drought—Severe
- D3 Drought—Extreme
- D4 Drought—Exceptional

- Drought Impact Types:**
A= Agricultural (crops, pastures, grasslands)
H= Hydrological (water)
No type = both impacts
- ✓ Delineates dominant impacts

The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. See accompanying text summary for forecast statements.

<http://drought.unl.edu/dm>



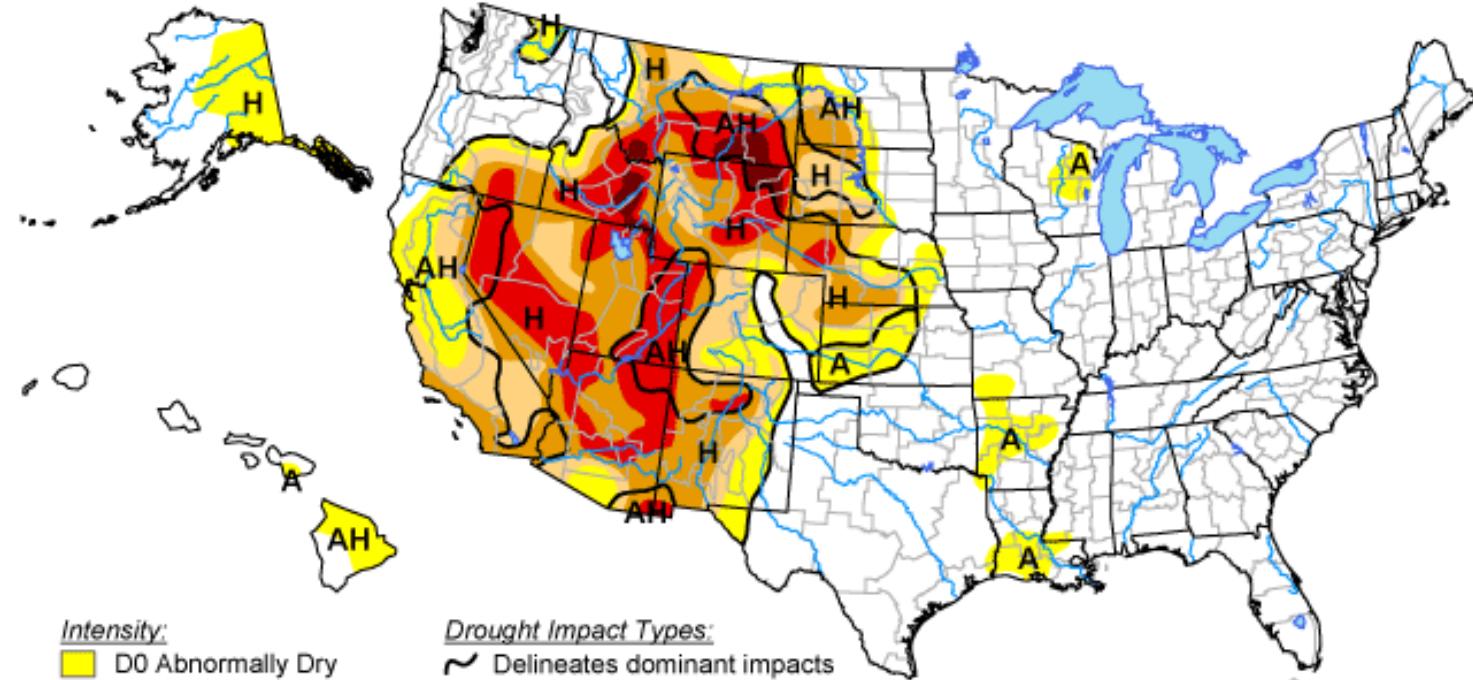
Released Thursday, September 25, 2003

Author: Michael Hayes, NDMC

Drought Monitor – Sep 21, 2004

U.S. Drought Monitor

September 21, 2004
Valid 8 a.m. EDT



Intensity:

- D0 Abnormally Dry
- D1 Drought - Moderate
- D2 Drought - Severe
- D3 Drought - Extreme
- D4 Drought - Exceptional

Drought Impact Types:

- ~ Delineates dominant impacts
- A = Agricultural (crops, pastures, grasslands)
- H = Hydrological (water)
- (No type = Both impacts)

The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions.
Local conditions may vary. See accompanying text summary
for forecast statements.

<http://drought.unl.edu/dm>

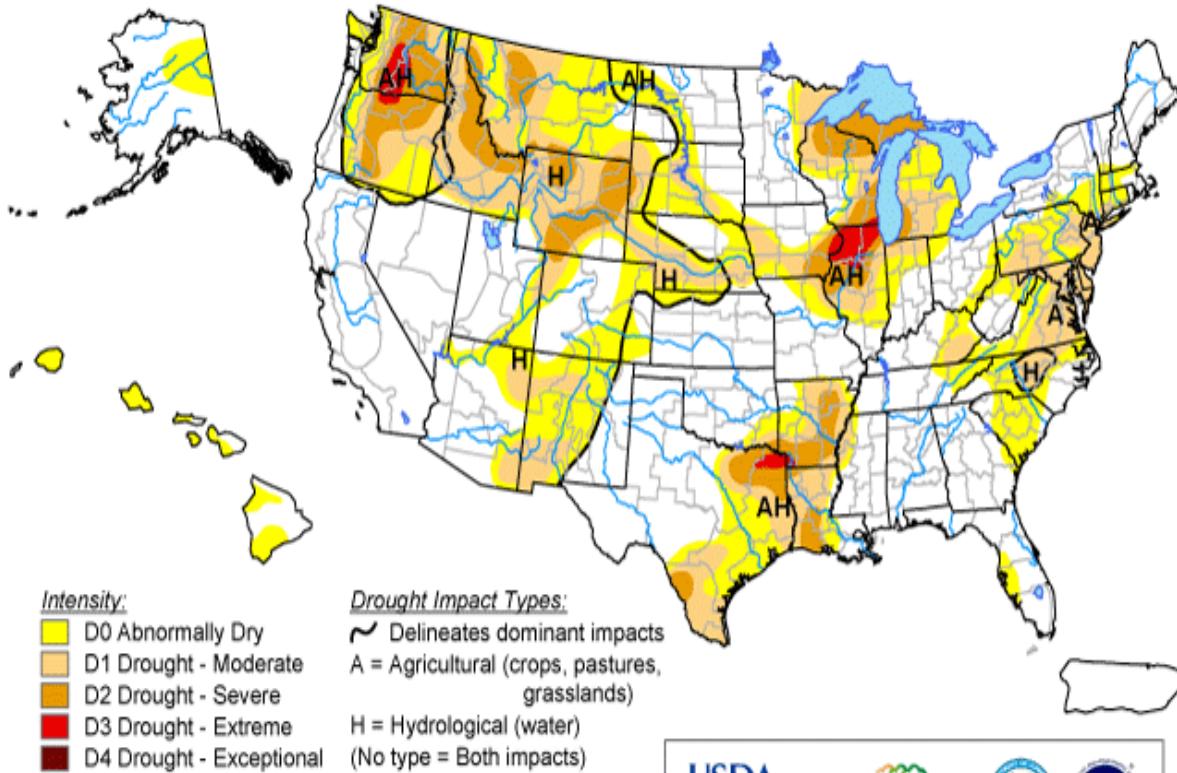


Released Thursday, September 23, 2004
Author: Brad Rippey, U.S. Department of Agriculture

Drought Monitor – Sep 20, 2005

U.S. Drought Monitor

September 20, 2005
Valid 8 a.m. EDT



The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions.
Local conditions may vary. See accompanying text summary
for forecast statements.

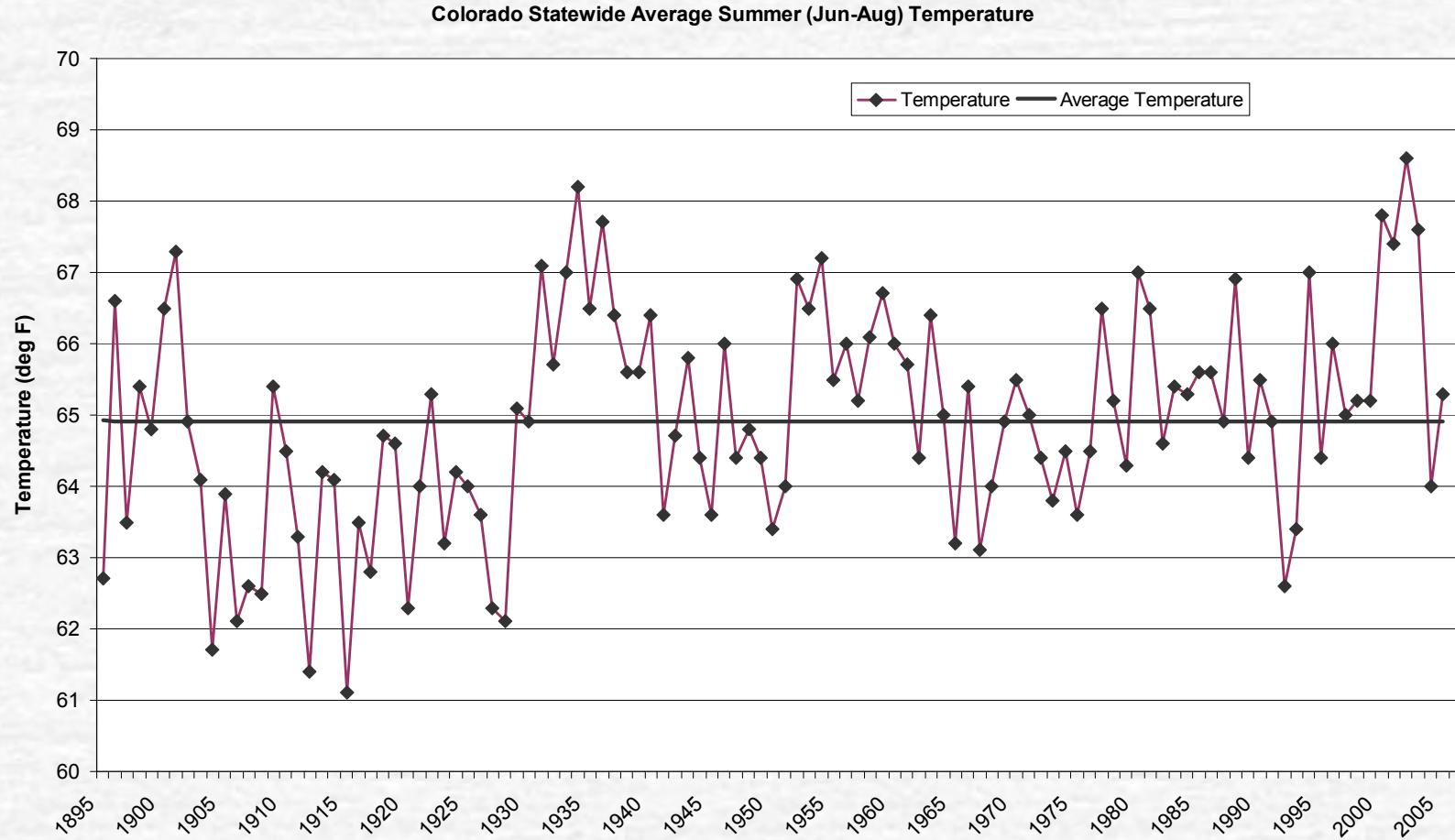
<http://drought.unl.edu/dm>



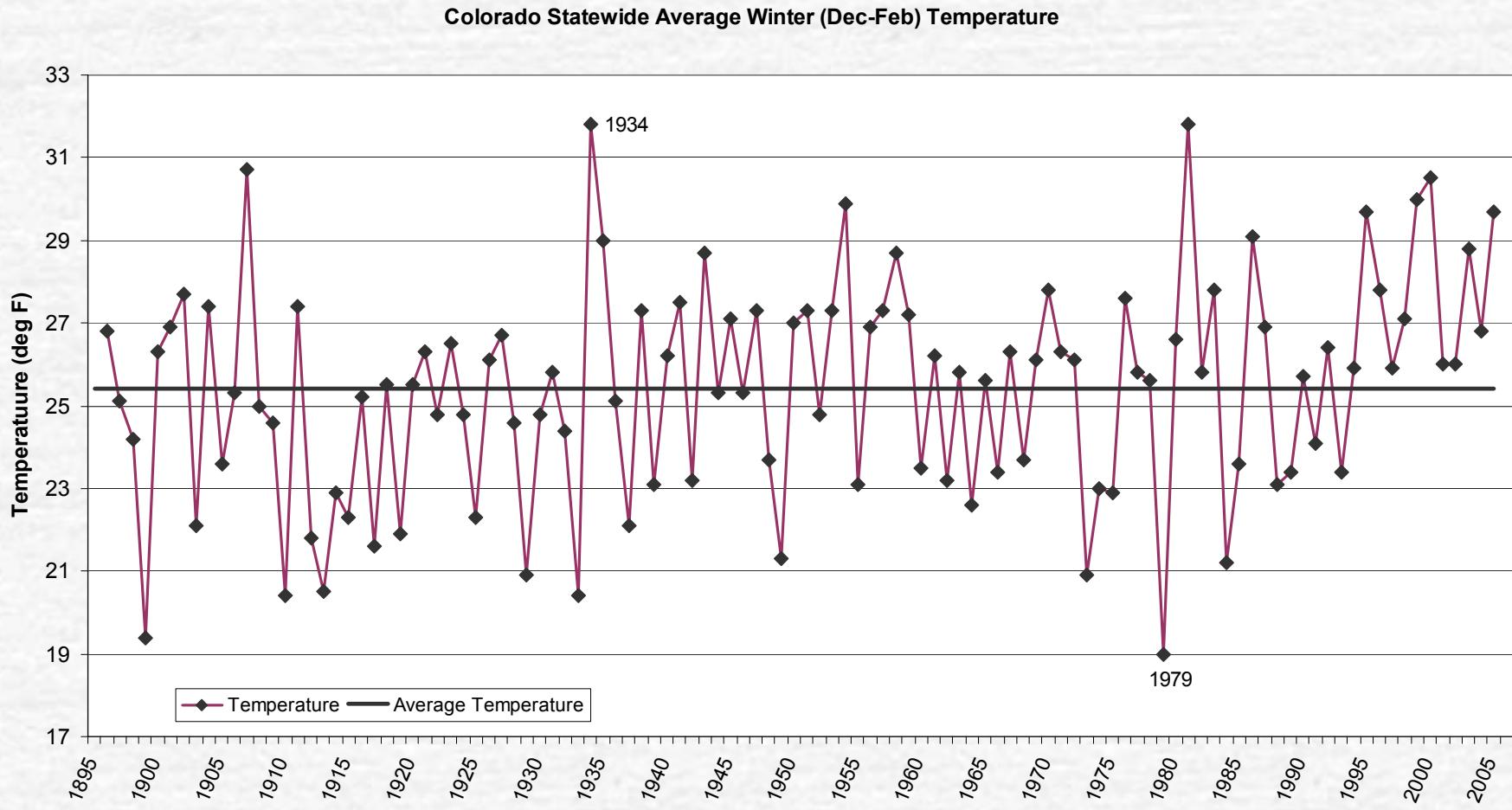
Released Thursday, September 22, 2005

Author: Douglas Le Comte, CPC/NOAA

Colorado Average Summer (Jun-Aug) Temperature, 1895-2005



Colorado Average Winter (Dec-Feb) Temperature, 1895-2005

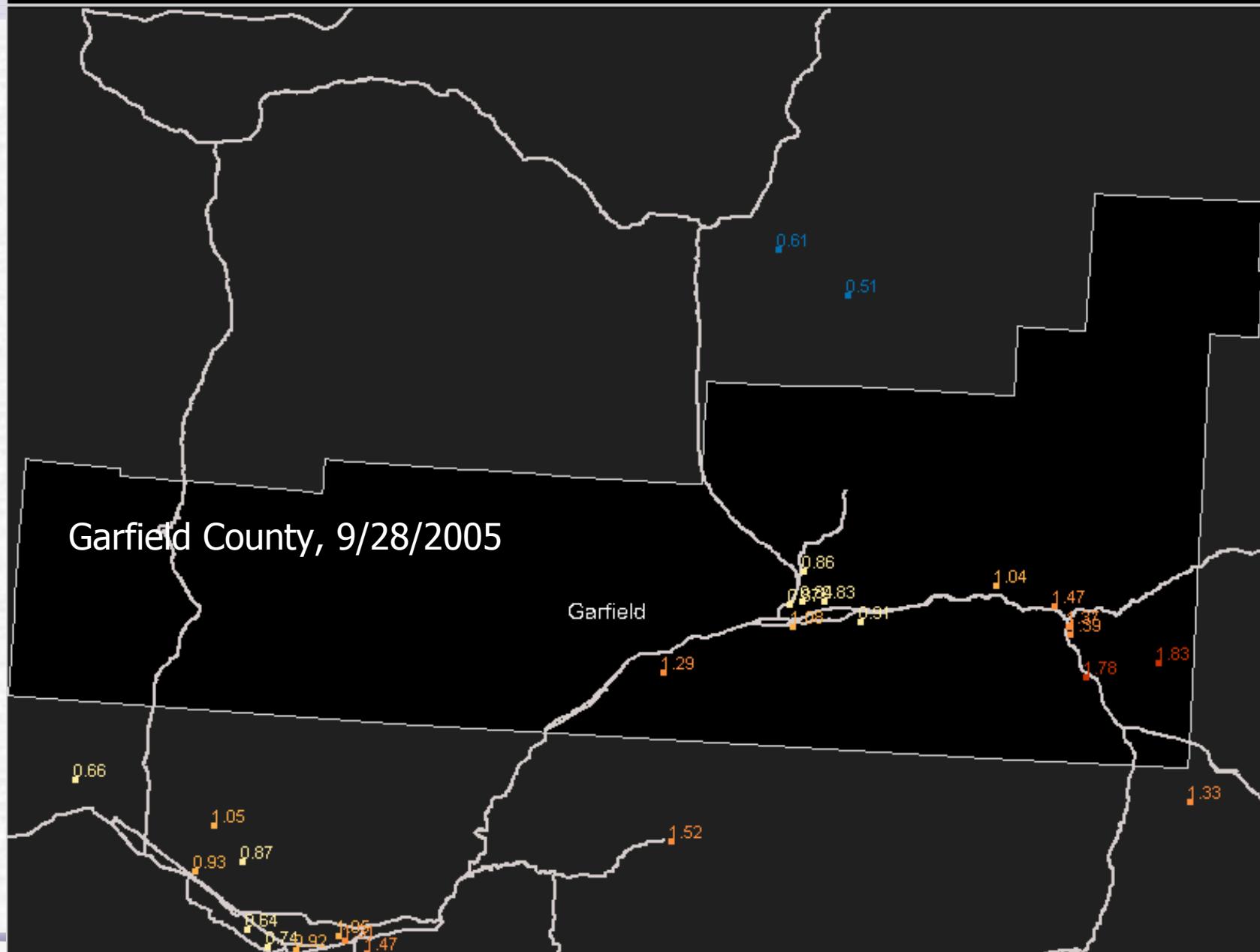
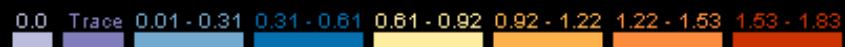


Where We Stand Today

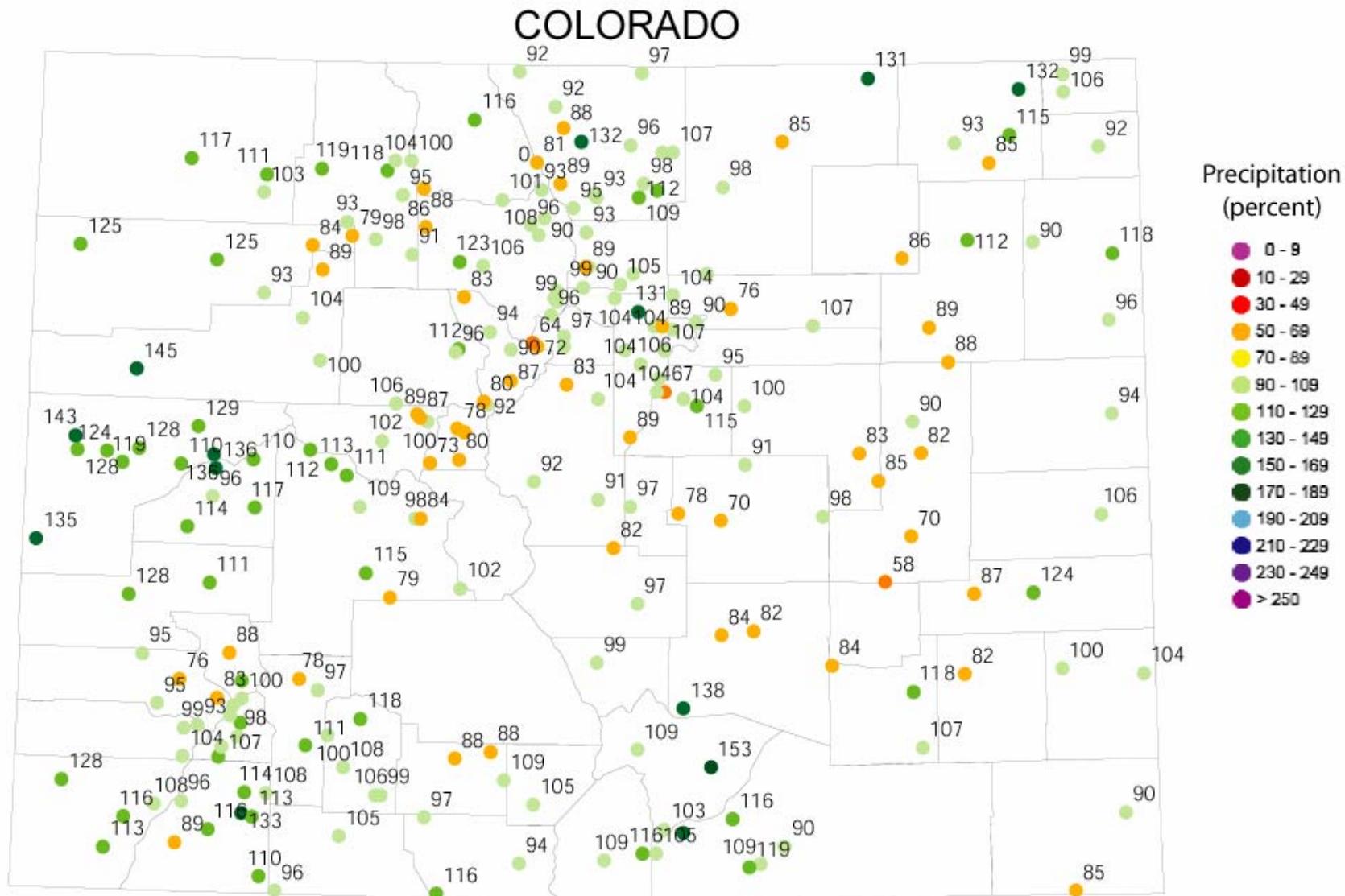


Hotel Colorado photo by Frank Sterns

Daily Precipitation, for the 24 hour period ending ~9:00 am
Garfield County, Colorado 9/28/2005



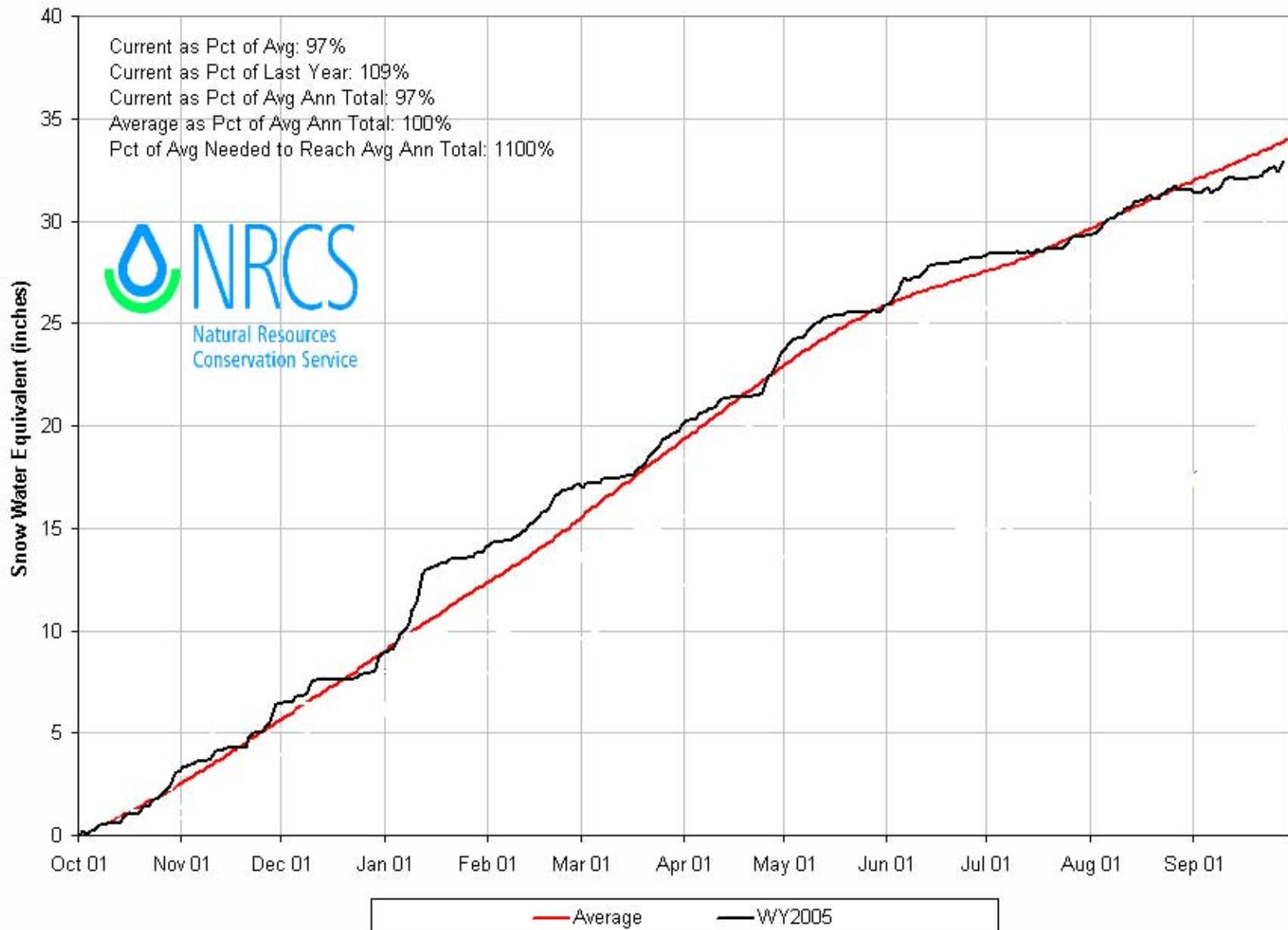
2005 Water Year Precipitation



Water Year 2005 (October 2004 through August 2005) precipitation as a percent of the 1971-2000 average.

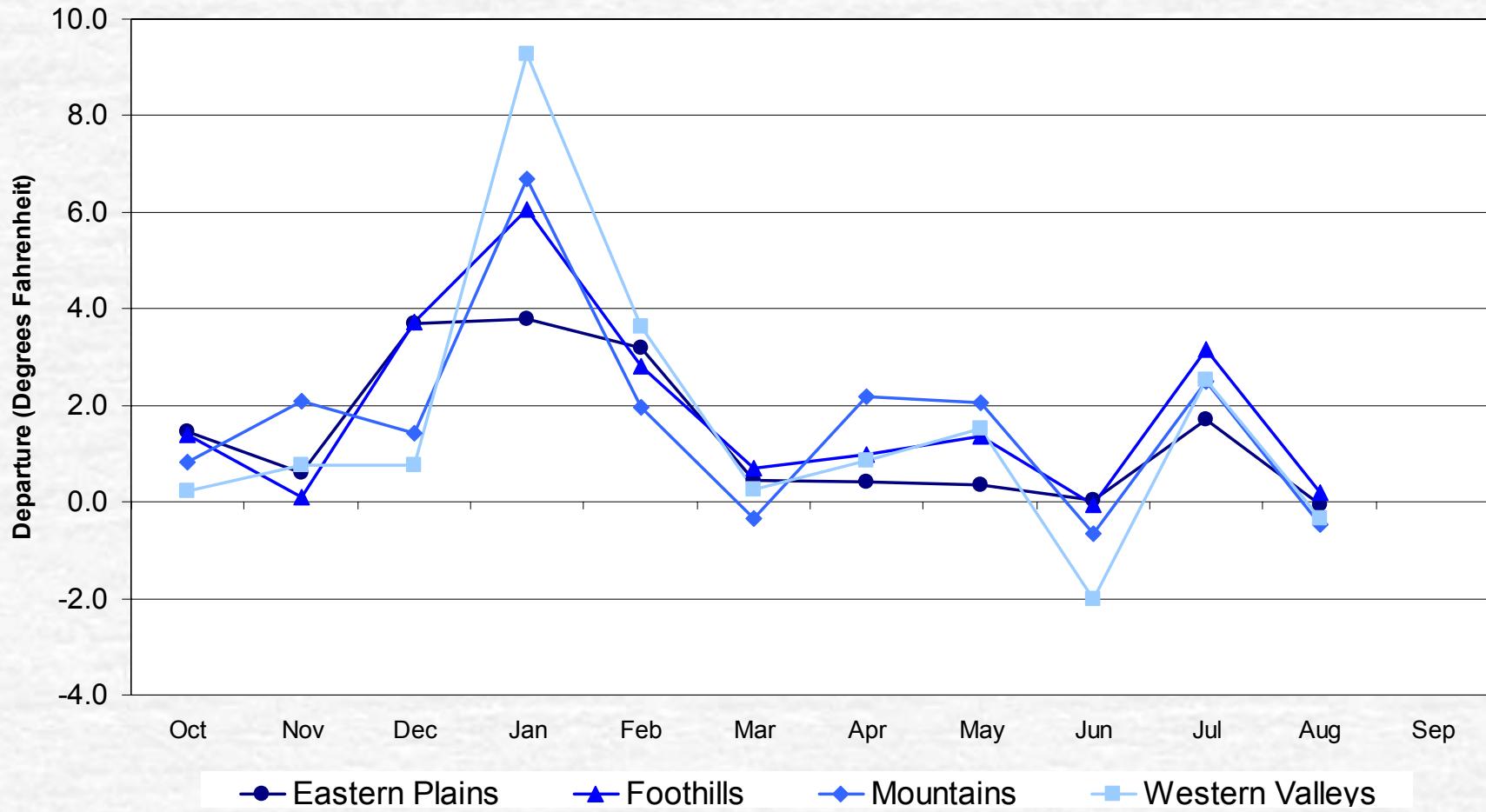
Colorado Statewide Time Series Year-to-Date Precipitation Summary

Based on Provisional SNOTEL data as of Sep 28, 2005



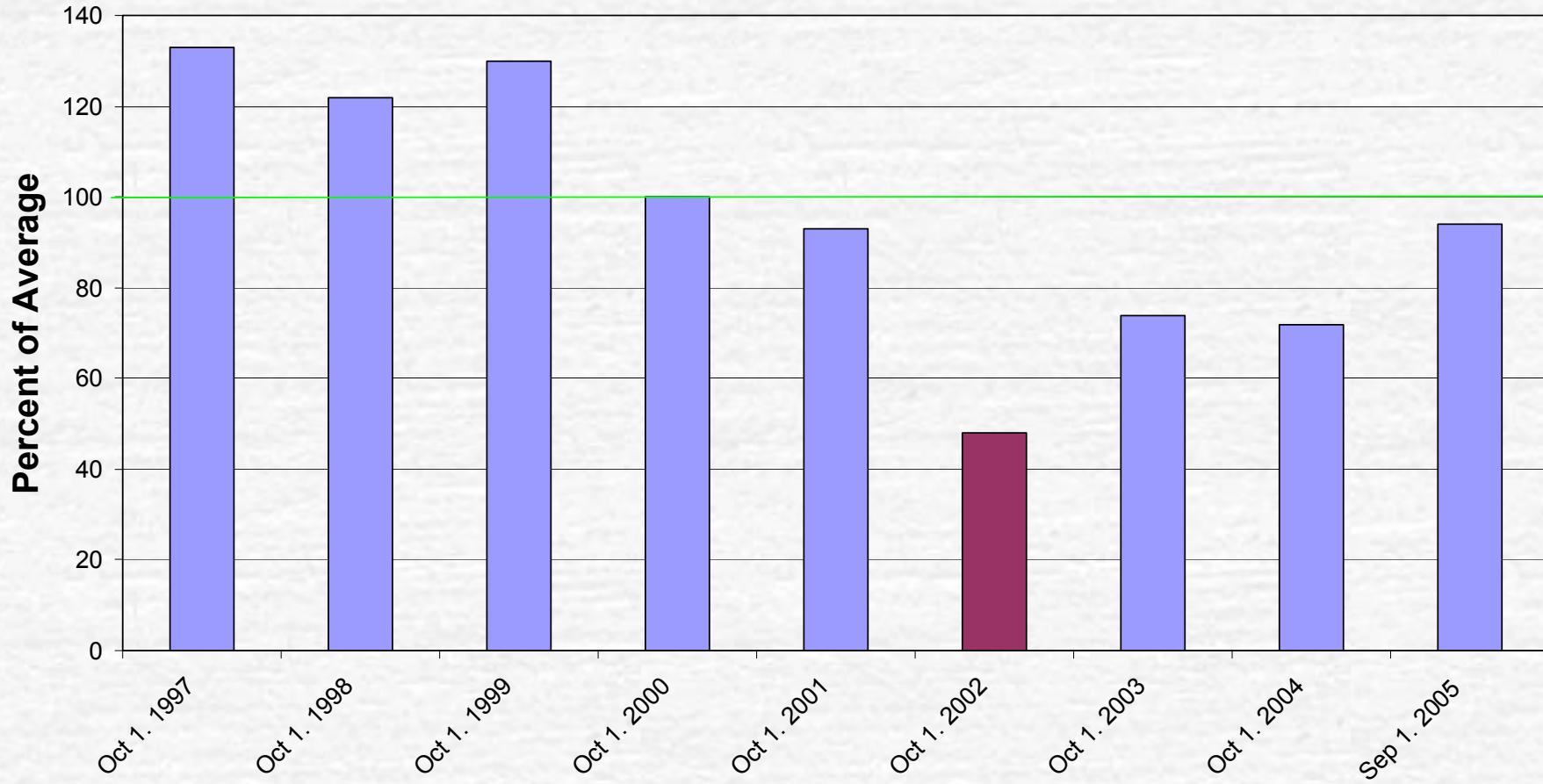
Colorado Temperature Departures

Water Year 2005



Colorado Reservoir Storage

**Colorado Statewide Reservoir Levels on October 1st
for Years 1997- 2004 and Sep 1, 2005**



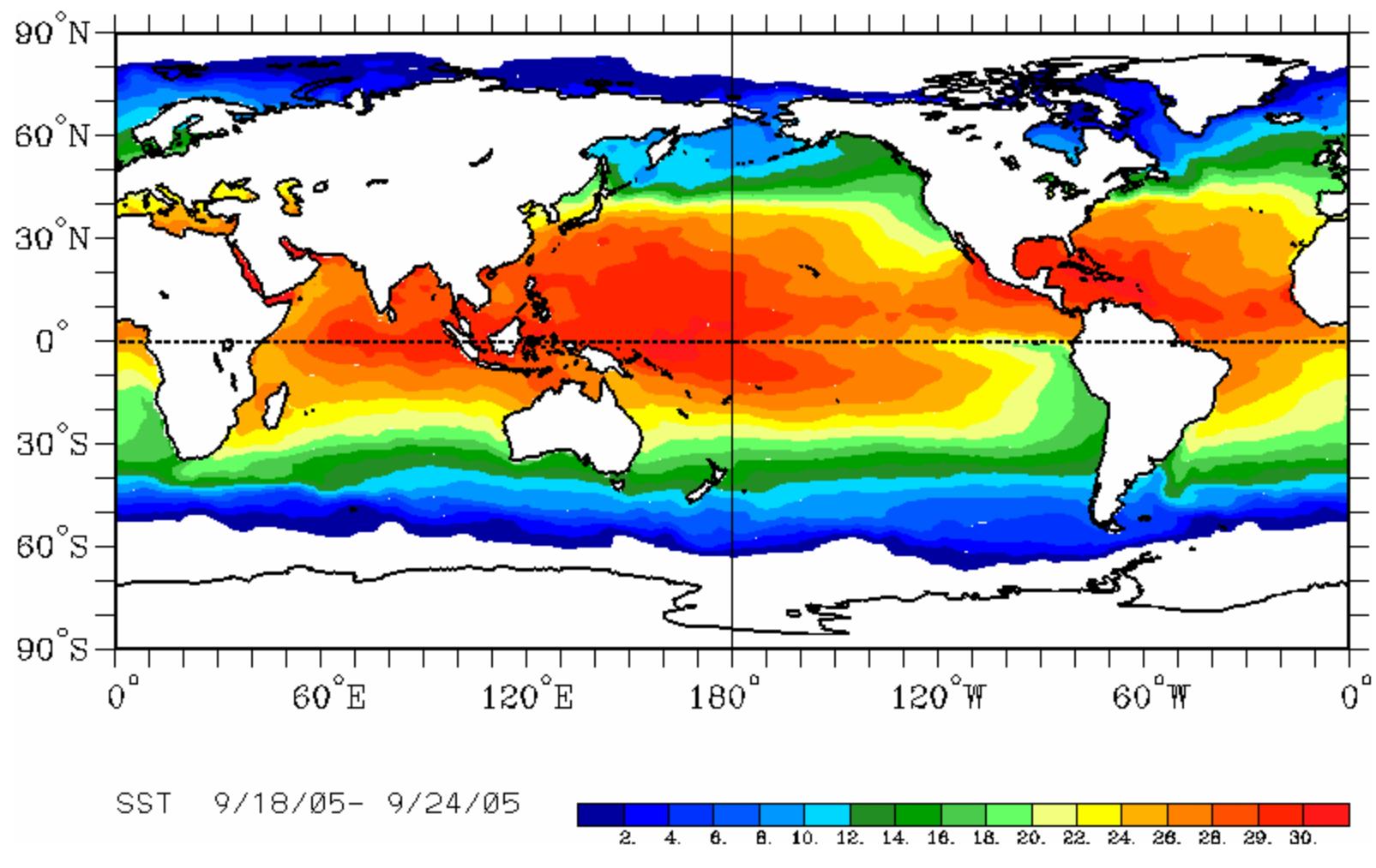
So, What Comes Next?



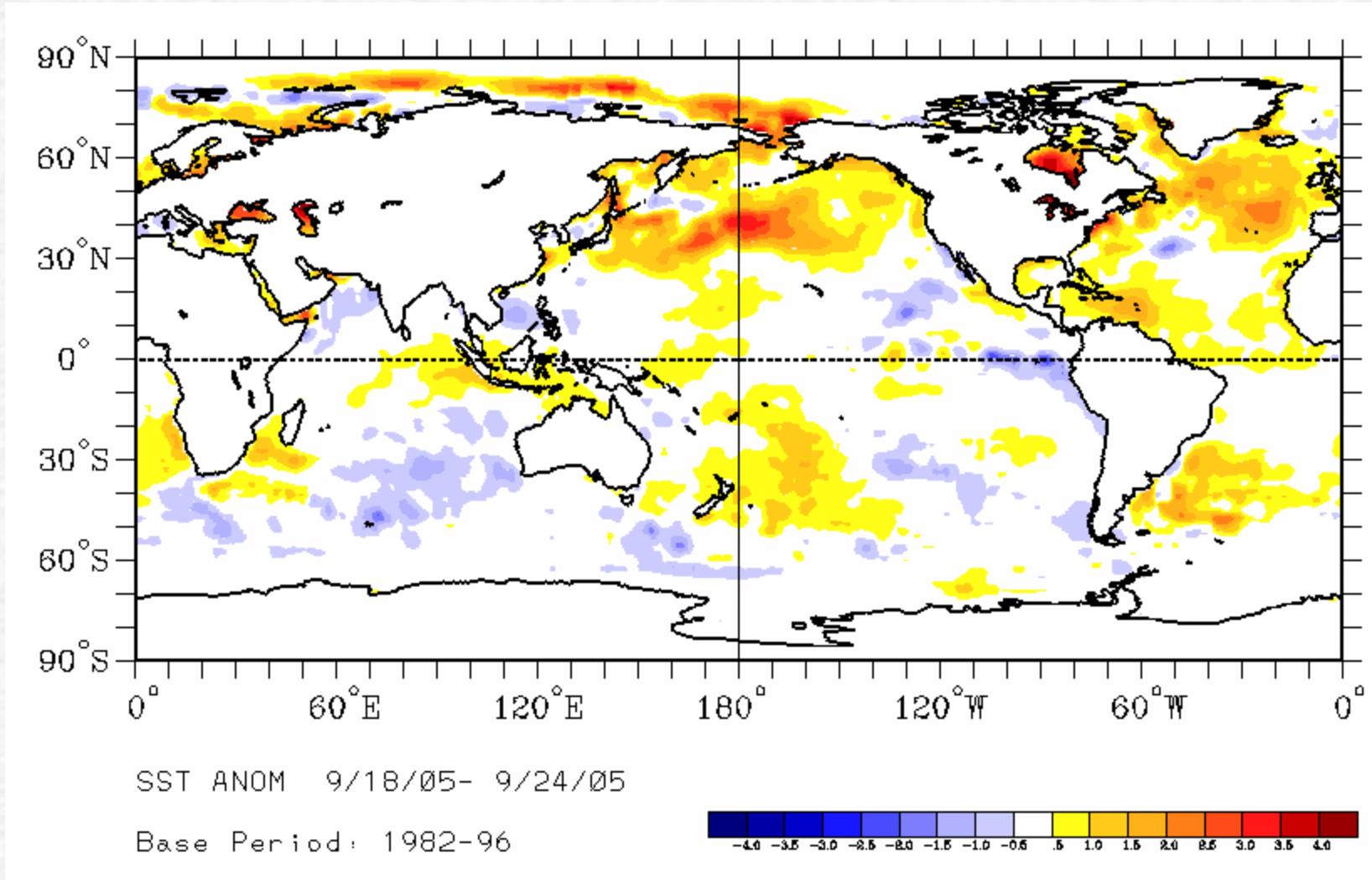
S.J. Lindquist I-94

Photo by S. J. Lindquist

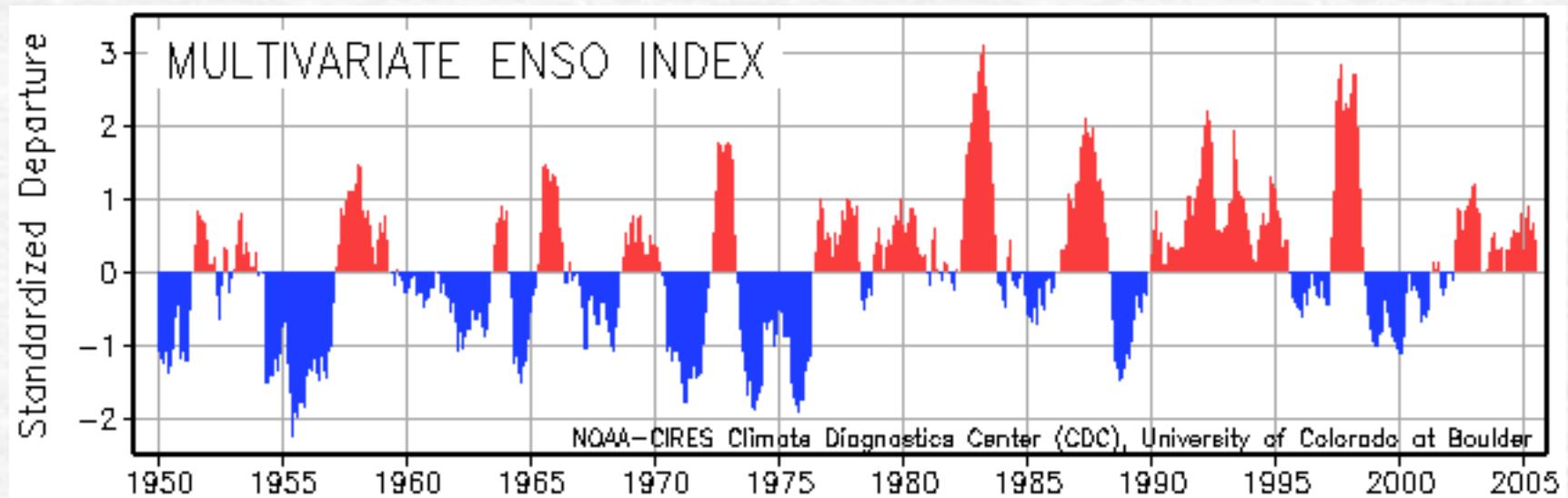
SST (Sea Surface Temperatures)



SST Anomalies



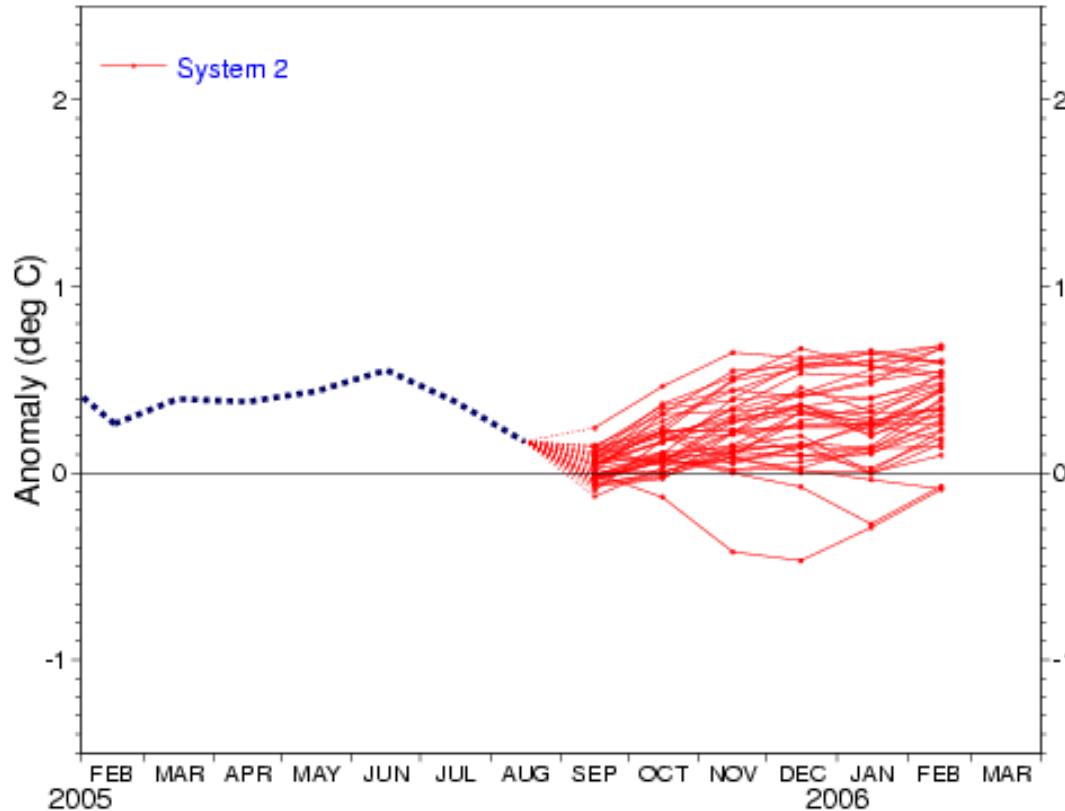
El Nino Southern Oscillation



<http://www.cdc.noaa.gov/people/klaus.wolter/MEI/>

El Niño Forecast

NINO3.4 SST anomaly plume
ECMWF forecast from 1 Sep 2005
Monthly means plotted using NCEP adjusted Oliv2 1971-2000 climatology

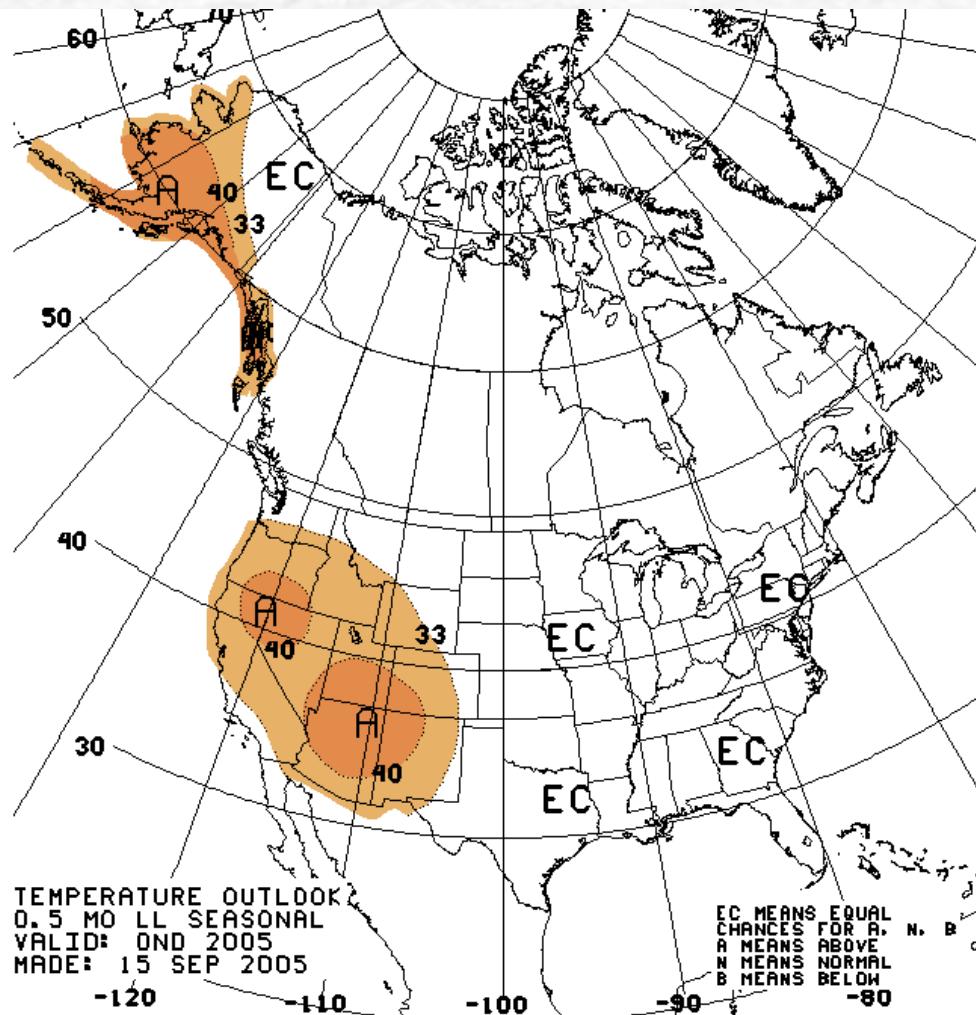


Forecast production date: 14 Sep 2005



<http://www.cdc.noaa.gov/people/klaus.wolter/SWcasts/>

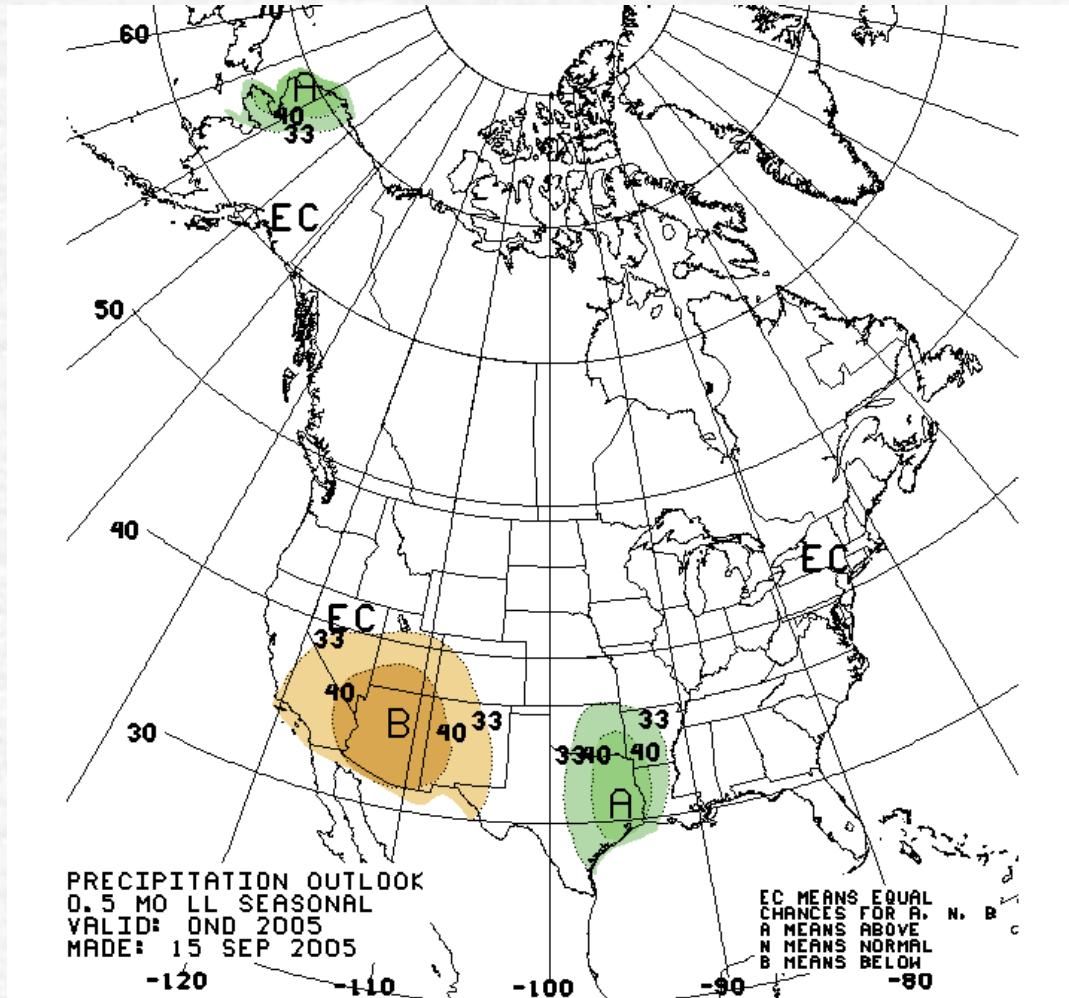
Temperature Oct-Dec 2005



From the Colorado Prediction Center

http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/predictions/multi_season/13_seasonal_outlooks/color/churchill.html

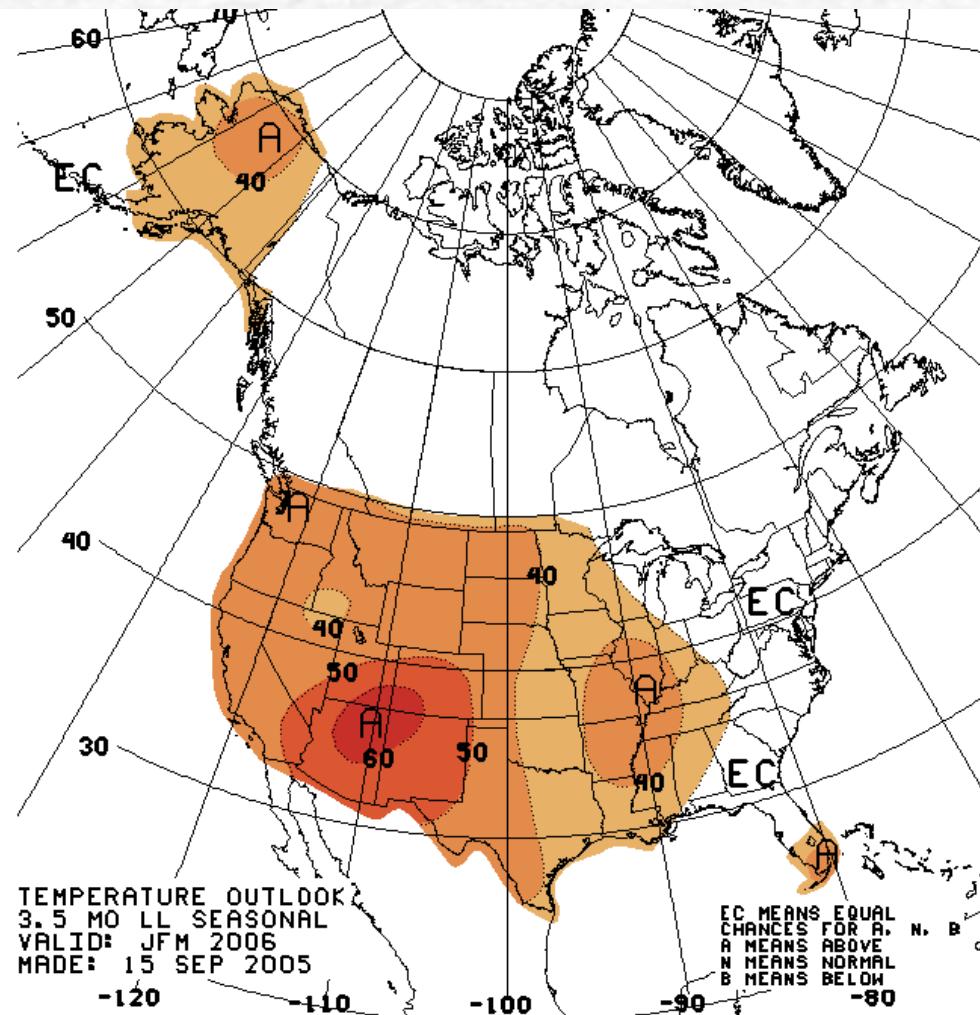
Precipitation Oct-Dec 2005



From the Colorado Prediction Center

http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/predictions/multi_season/13_seasonal_outlooks/color/churchill.html

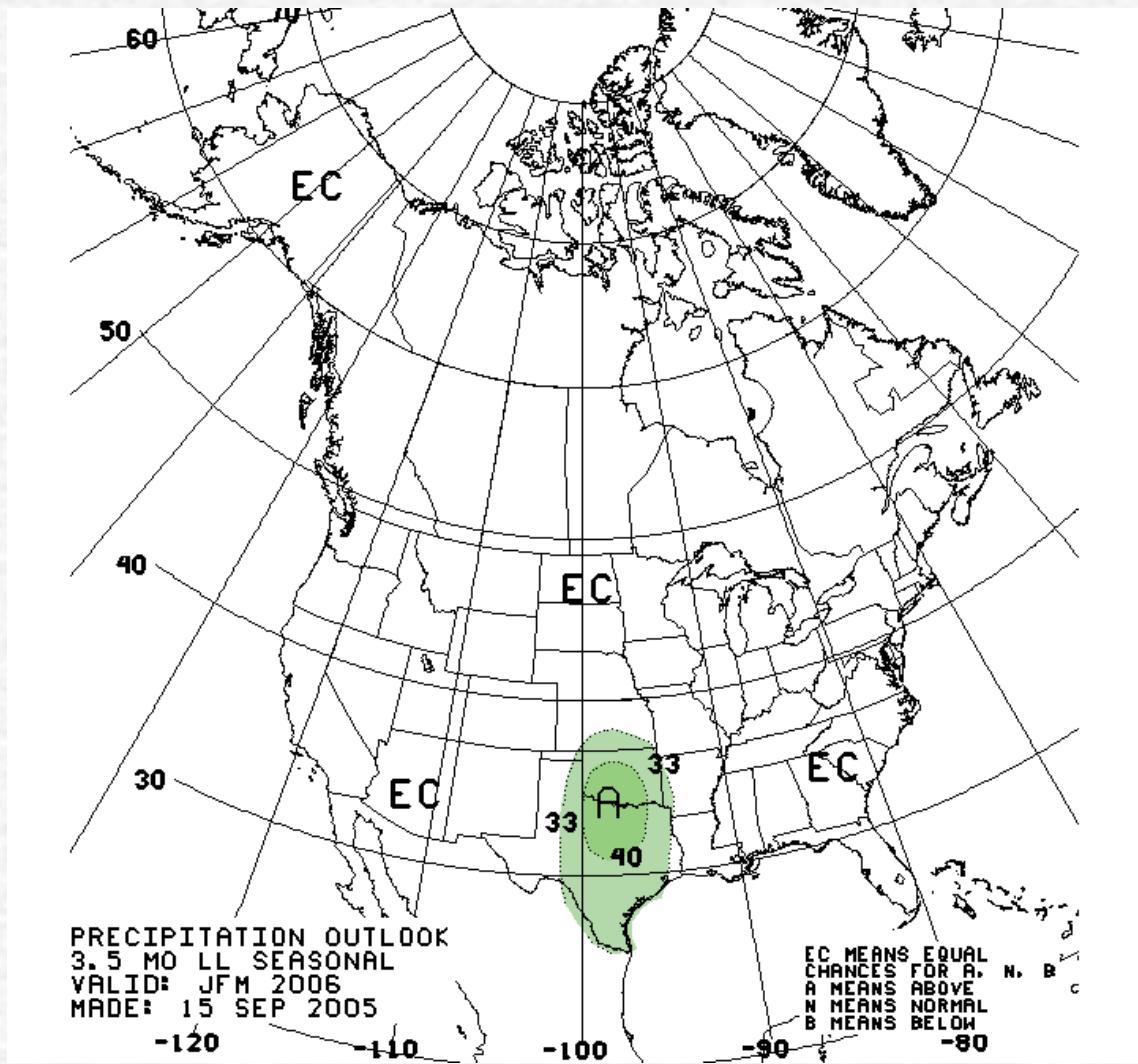
Temperature Jan-Mar 2006



From the Colorado Prediction Center

http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/predictions/multi_season/13_seasonal_outlooks/color/churchill.html

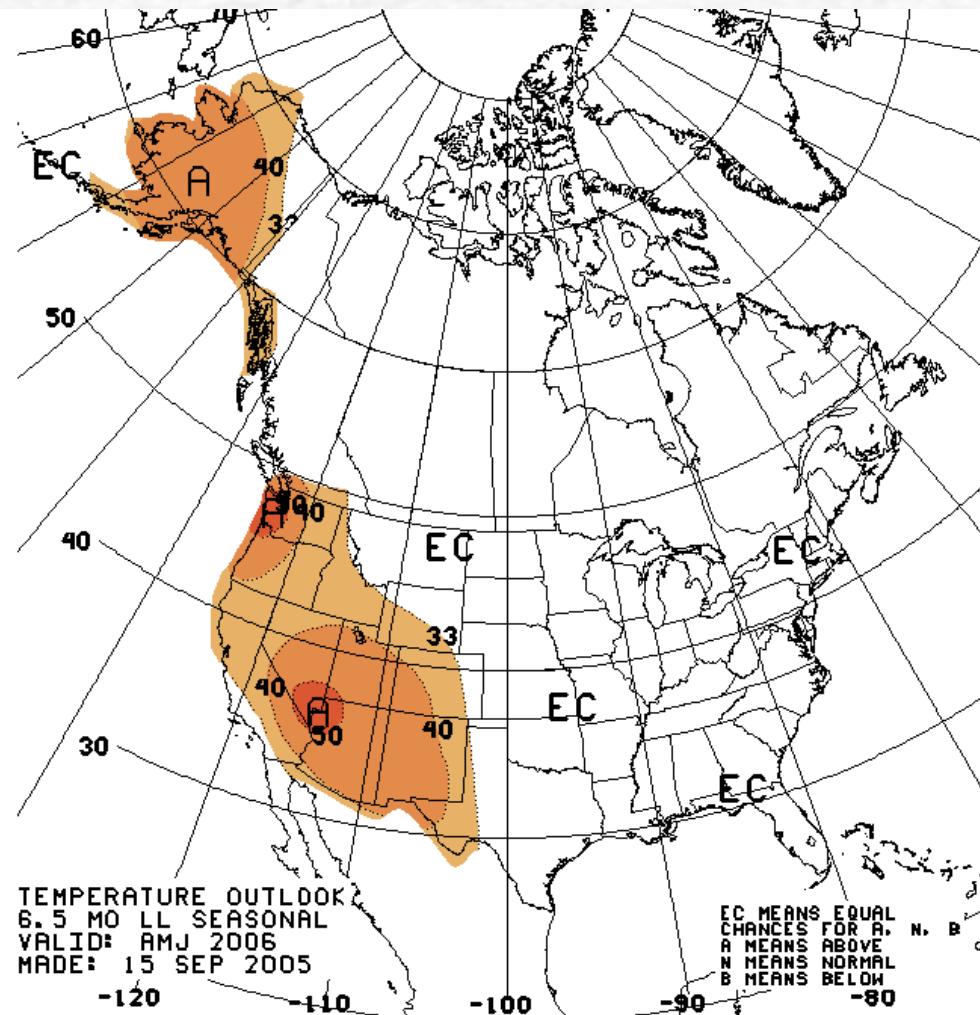
Precipitation Jan-Mar 2006



From the Colorado Prediction Center

http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/predictions/multi_season/13_seasonal_outlooks/color/churchill.html

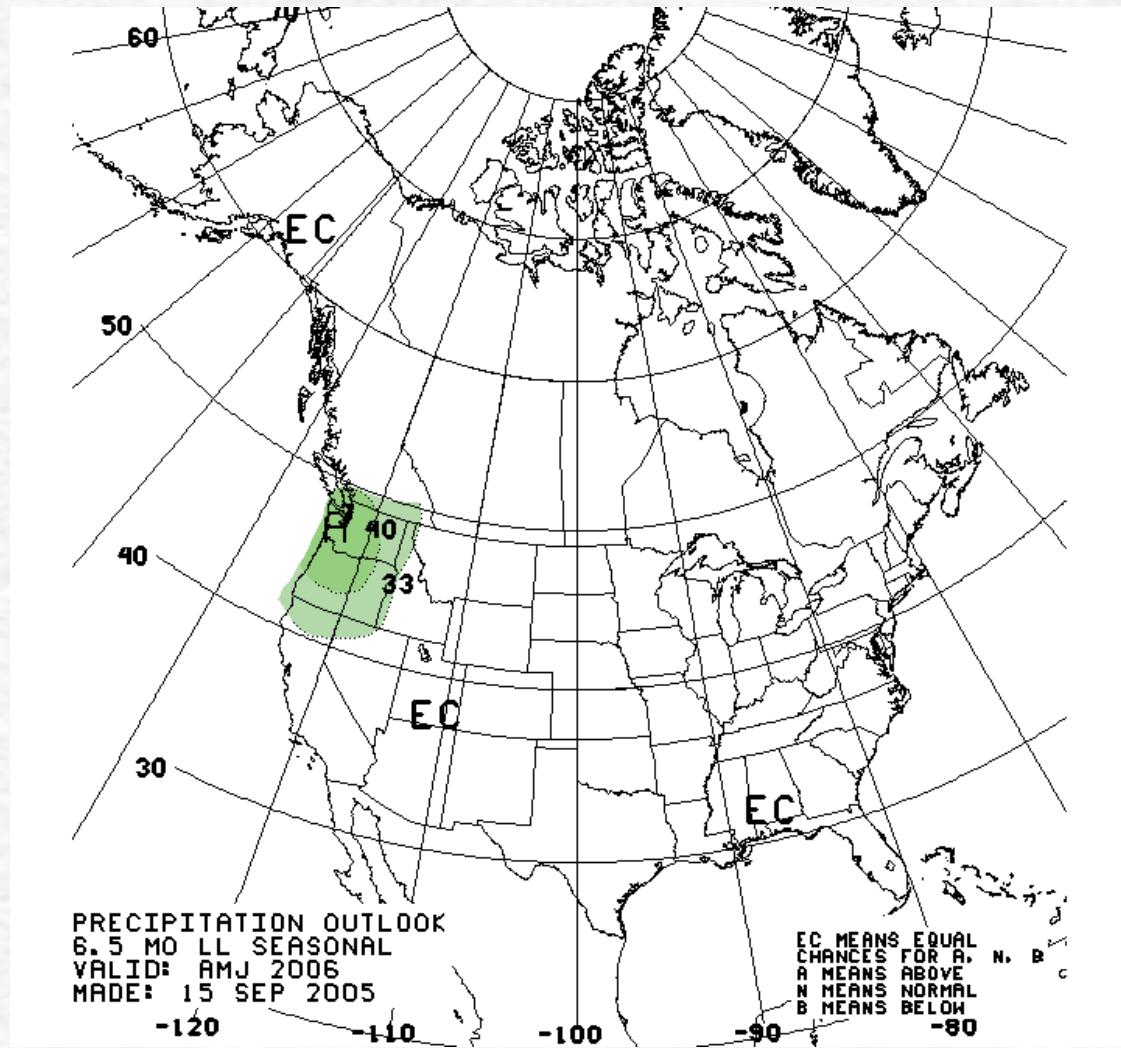
Temperature Apr-Jun 2006



From the Colorado Prediction Center

http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/predictions/multi_season/13_seasonal_outlooks/color/churchill.html

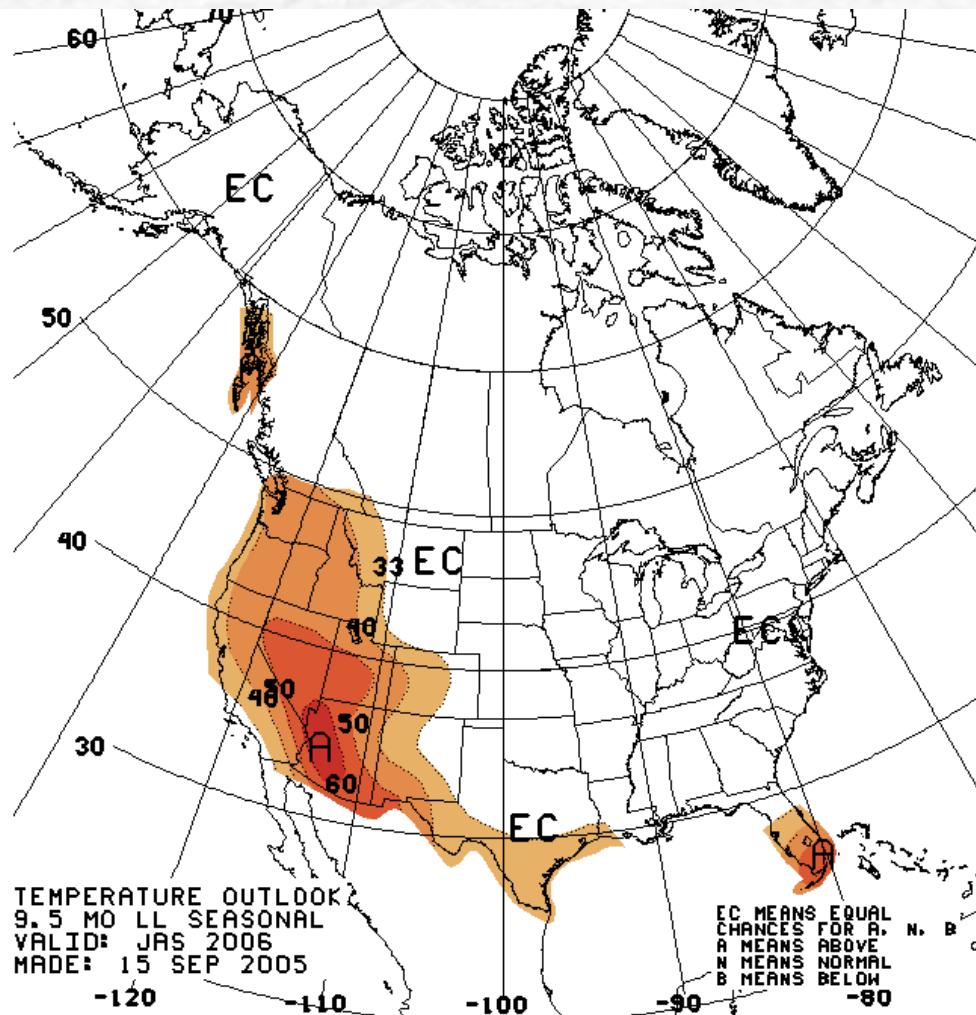
Precipitation Apr-Jun 2006



From the Colorado Prediction Center

http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/predictions/multi_season/13_seasonal_outlooks/color/churchill.html

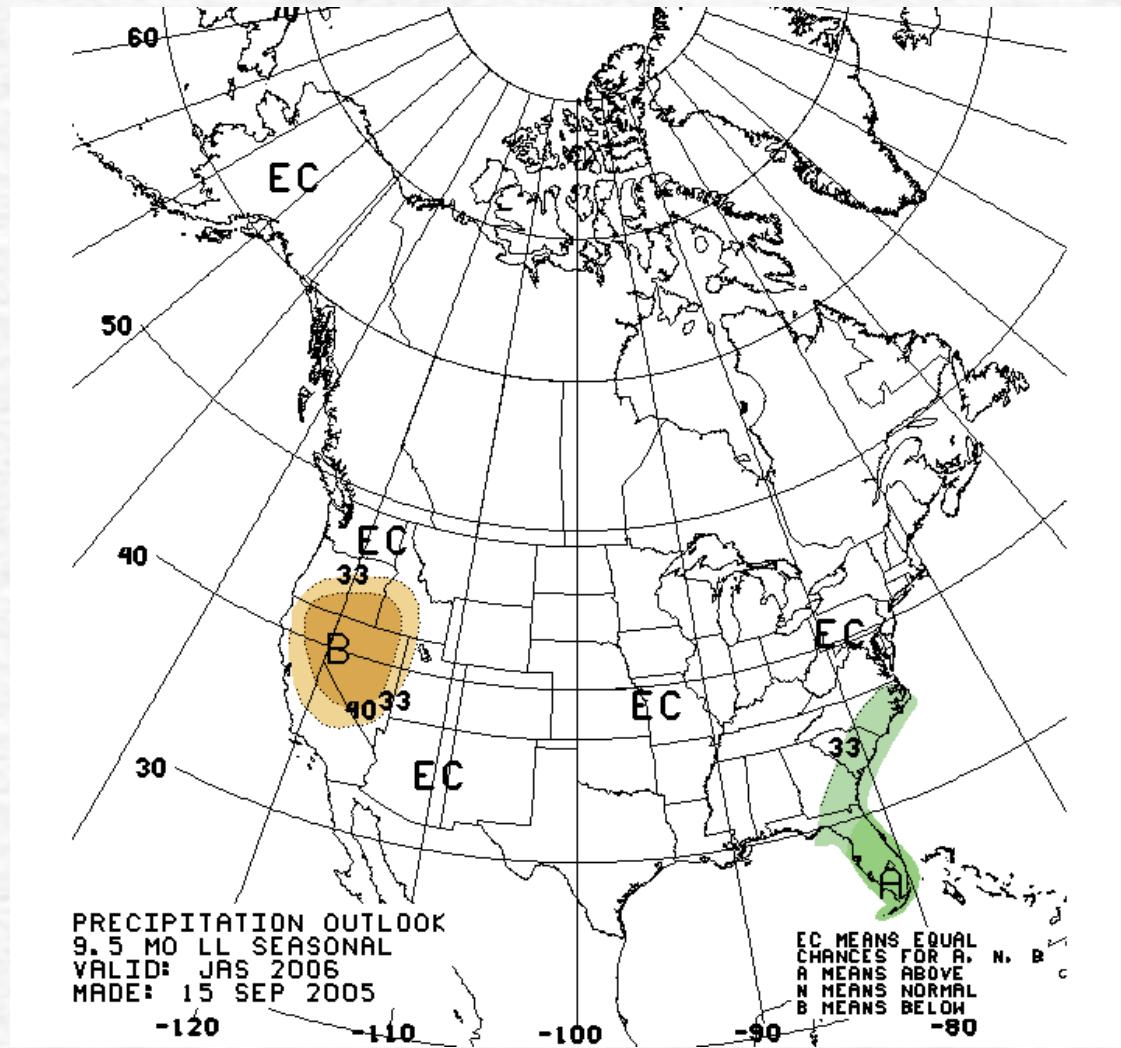
Temperature Jul-Sep 2006



From the Colorado Prediction Center

http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/predictions/multi_season/13_seasonal_outlooks/color/churchill.html

Precipitation Jul-Sep 2006



From the Colorado Prediction Center

http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/predictions/multi_season/13_seasonal_outlooks/color/churchill.html

My Suggestion?

Sign up for
CoCoRaHS!



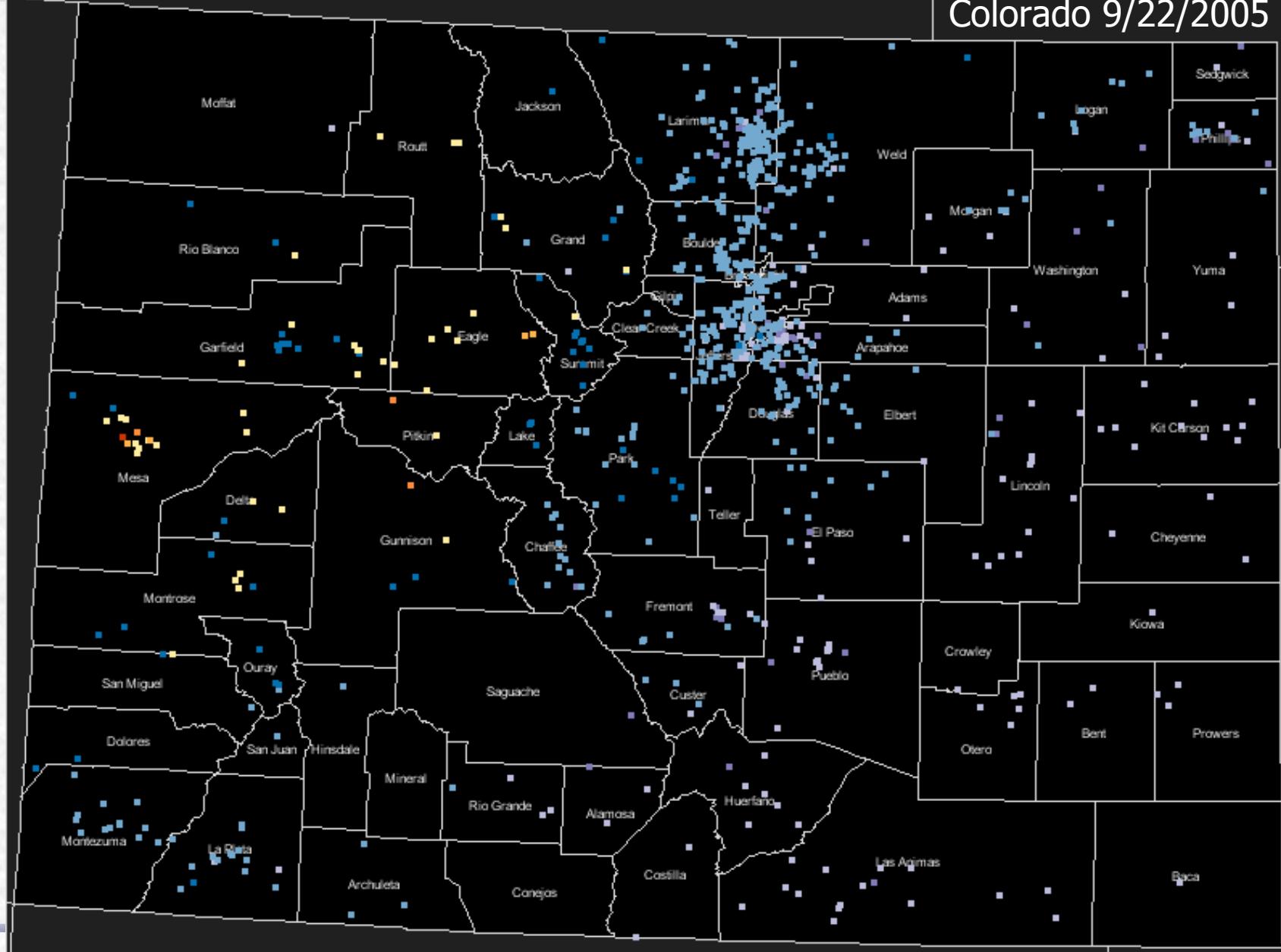
Community Collaborative Rain, Hail and Snow Network



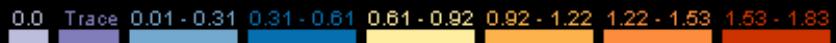
Daily Precipitation, for the 24 hour period ending ~9:00 am
Colorado 9/22/2005

0.0 Trace 0.01 - 0.22 0.22 - 0.43 0.43 - 0.65 0.65 - 0.87 0.87 - 1.08 1.08 - 1.30

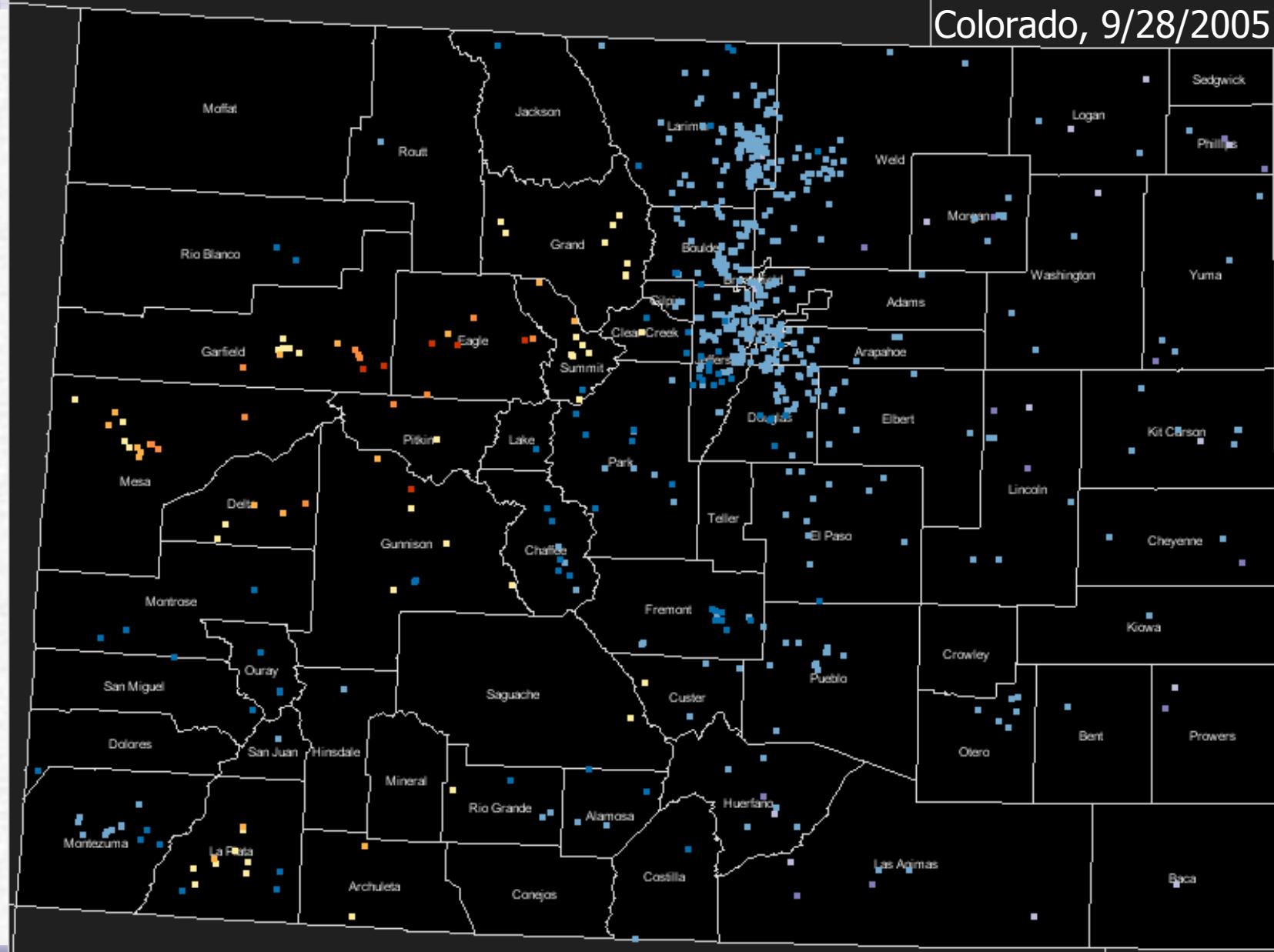
Colorado 9/22/2005



Daily Precipitation, for the 24 hour period ending ~9:00 am
Colorado 9/28/2005



Colorado, 9/28/2005



How many volunteers do we need?



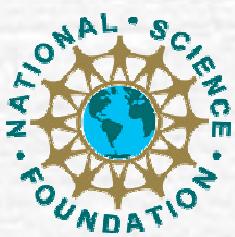
- Our goal is at least one per square mile over urbanized areas.
- As many as we can find in rural areas.

For More Information, Visit the CoCoRaHS Web Site



<http://www.cocorahs.org>

Support for this project provided by
Informal Science Education Program,
National Science Foundation
and
many local charter sponsors.

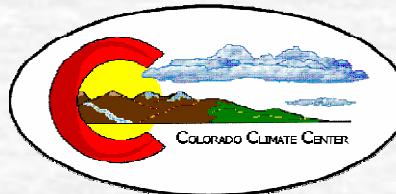


Colorado Climate Center

Data and Power Point Presentations available
for downloading

<http://ccc.atmos.colostate.edu>

- click on “Drought”
- then click on “Presentations”



That's all folks!

THE END

